



RHS PERFECT FOR POLLINATORS PLANT LIST

WINTER

NOV – FEB

Clematis cirrhosa <i>a clematis</i>	C
Crocus biflorus <i>a crocus</i>	B
Crocus tommasinianus <i>a crocus</i>	B
Crocus vernus <i>a crocus</i>	B
Eranthis hyemalis <i>winter aconite</i>	B
× Fatsyhedera lizei <i>tree ivy</i>	S
Galanthus nivalis <i>snowdrops – single flowered forms</i>	B
Helleborus argutifolius <i>a hellebore</i>	H
Helleborus foetidus <i>native plant – stinking hellebore</i>	H
Helleborus × hybridus <i>a hellebore</i>	H
Helleborus × sternii <i>a hellebore</i>	H
Lonicera × purpusii <i>a honeysuckle</i>	S
Mahonia × media <i>Oregon grape</i>	S
Salix aegyptiaca <i>a willow</i>	S
Sarcococca hookeriana <i>a winter box</i>	S
Sarcococca hookeriana var. digyna <i>a winter box</i>	S
Sarcococca hookeriana var. humilis <i>a winter box</i>	S
Viburnum tinus <i>laurustinus</i>	S

SPRING

MAR – MAY

Acer campestre <i>native plant – field maple</i>	S or T
Acer platanoides <i>Norway maple</i>	T
Acer pseudoplatanus <i>sycamore</i>	T
Acer saccharum <i>sugar maple</i>	T
Aesculus hippocastanum <i>horse chestnut</i>	T
Ajuga reptans <i>native plant – bugle</i>	H
Arabis alpina <i>subsp caucasica arabis</i>	H
Armeria juniperifolia <i>juniper-leaved thrift</i>	H
Aubrieta deltoidea <i>aubretia</i>	H
Aurinia saxatilis <i>gold-dust alyssum</i>	H

SPRING (cont.)

Berberis darwinii <i>Darwin's barberry</i>	S
Berberis thunbergii <i>Japanese barberry</i>	S
Bergenia spp and cultivars <i>elephant ear</i>	H
Buxus sempervirens <i>native plant – box</i>	S
Caltha palustris <i>native plant – marsh marigold</i>	H
Cercis siliquastrum <i>Judas tree</i>	T
Chaenomeles japonica <i>a Japanese quince</i>	S
Chaenomeles speciosa <i>a Japanese quince</i>	S
Chaenomeles x superba <i>a Japanese quince</i>	S
Cornus mas <i>cornelian cherry</i>	S
Cotoneaster conspicuus <i>Tibetan cotoneaster</i>	S
Crataegus monogyna <i>native plant – hawthorn</i>	S or T
Crocus spp & cultivars <i>crocus (various)</i>	B
Doronicum x excelsum <i>leopard's bane</i>	H
Enkianthus campanulatus <i>red vein enkianthus</i>	S
Erysimum cheiri <i>wallflower</i>	BI
Erica carnea <i>a heath</i>	S
Erica x darleyensis <i>a heath</i>	S
Erysimum 'Bredon' <i>a perennial wallflower</i>	H
Euphorbia amygdaloides <i>wood spurge</i>	H
Euphorbia amygdaloides var. robbiae <i>Mrs Robb's bonnet</i>	H
Euphorbia characias <i>Mediterranean spurge</i>	H
Euphorbia cyparissias <i>Cypress spurge</i>	H
Euphorbia nicaeensis <i>a spurge</i>	H
Euphorbia polychroma <i>many coloured spurge</i>	H
Geranium phaeum <i>dusky cranesbill</i>	H
Geum rivale <i>native plant – water avens</i>	H
Hebe spp & cultivars <i>hebe</i>	S
Helleborus x hybridus <i>hybrid lenten rose</i>	H
Iberis saxatilis <i>a candytuft</i>	H
Iberis sempervirens <i>perennial candytuft</i>	H
Ilex aquifolium <i>native plant – holly</i>	T

KEY

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RHS PERFECT FOR POLLINATORS PLANT LIST

SPRING (cont.)

Lamium maculatum <i>spotted dead nettle</i>	H
Lunaria annua <i>honesty</i>	Bi
Mahonia aquifolium <i>Oregon grape</i>	S
Malus baccata <i>a crab apple</i>	T
Malus domestica <i>edible apples</i>	T
Malus floribunda <i>Japanese crab apple</i>	T
Malus hupehensis <i>hupeh crab apple</i>	T
Malus 'John Downie' <i>a crab apple</i>	T
Malus sargentii <i>a crab apple</i>	T
Mespilus germanica <i>medlar</i>	T
Muscari armeniacum <i>Armenian grape hyacinth</i>	B
Ornithogalum umbellatum <i>star of Bethlehem</i>	B
Pieris formosa	S
Pieris japonica	S
Primula vulgaris <i>native plant – primrose</i>	H
Prunus 'Accolade' <i>a flowering cherry</i>	T
Prunus avium <i>native plant – wild and edible cherries</i>	T
Prunus domestica <i>edible plums and gages</i>	T
Prunus dulcis <i>almond</i>	T
Prunus incisa 'Kojo-no-mai' <i>a flowering cherry</i>	S
Prunus insititia <i>damson</i>	T
Prunus laurocerasus <i>cherry laurel</i>	S
Prunus mume <i>a flowering cherry</i>	T
Prunus padus <i>native plant – bird cherry</i>	T
Prunus pendula var. ascendens 'Rosea' <i>a flowering cherry</i>	T
Prunus persica <i>peach/nectarine</i>	T
Prunus spinosa <i>native plant – blackthorn/sloe</i>	S
Prunus tenella <i>a flowering cherry</i>	S
Prunus x yedoensis <i>a flowering cherry</i>	T
Pulmonaria angustifolia <i>narrow-leaved lungwort</i>	H
Pulmonaria saccharata <i>a lungwort</i>	H
Pyrus communis <i>pear</i>	T
Ribes nigrum <i>blackcurrant</i>	S
Ribes rubrum <i>red/white currant</i>	S
Ribes sanguineum <i>flowering currant</i>	S
Salix caprea <i>native plant – goat willow (male form, not female)</i>	S or T
Salix hastata 'Wehrhahnii' <i>halberd willow</i>	S
Salix lanata <i>native plant – woolly willow (male form, not female)</i>	S

SPRING (cont.)

Skimmia japonica	S
Smyrniolus olusatrum <i>alexanders</i>	Bi
Stachyurus chinensis	S
Stachyurus praecox	S
Taraxacum officinale <i>native plant – dandelion</i>	H
Vaccinium corymbosum <i>blueberry</i>	S

SUMMER

JUNE – AUG

Achillea filipendulina <i>a yarrow</i>	H
Achillea millefolium <i>native plant – common yarrow</i>	H
Actaea japonica <i>a baneberry</i>	H
Aesculus indica <i>Indian horse chestnut – resistant to leaf-mining moth</i>	T
Aesculus parviflora <i>buckeye</i>	S
Agastache 'Blue Fortune' <i>giant hyssop</i>	H
Agastache foeniculum	H
Agastache rugosa	H
Ageratum houstonianum <i>floss flower</i>	A
Alcea rosea <i>hollyhock – single-flowered forms</i>	Bi
Allium aflatanense <i>an ornamental onion</i>	B
Allium cristophii <i>star of Persia onion</i>	B
Allium giganteum <i>giant onion</i>	B
Allium nutans <i>an ornamental onion</i>	B
Allium schoenoprasum <i>chives</i>	B
Amberboa moschata <i>sweet sultan</i>	A
Amsonia tabernaemontana	H
Anchusa azurea	A
Anchusa capensis	A
Angelica archangelica <i>angelica</i>	Bi
Angelica gigas <i>giant angelica</i>	Bi
Angelica sylvestris <i>native plant – wild angelica</i>	Bi
Anthemis tinctoria <i>golden marguerite</i>	H
Antirrhinum majus <i>snapdragon</i>	A or H
Aquilegia spp. <i>columbine</i>	H
Argemone platyceras <i>crested poppy</i>	A or H
Armeria maritima <i>native plant – thrift</i>	H
Aruncus dioicus <i>goatsbeard</i>	H
Asparagus officinalis <i>vegetable asparagus</i>	H

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SUMMER (cont.)

Astrantia major	H
Borago officinalis <i>borage</i>	A
Brachyglottis Dunedin Group 'Sunshine'	S
Brachyglottis monroi <i>shrubby ragwort</i>	S
Buddleja davidii <i>butterfly bush</i>	S
Buddleja globosa <i>orange ball tree</i>	S
Buphthalmum salicifolium <i>yellow ox-eye</i>	H
Bupleurum fruticosum <i>shrubby hare's ear</i>	S
Calamintha nepeta subsp. Nepeta <i>catmint</i>	H
Calendula officinalis <i>marigold - single-flowered forms</i>	A
Callicarpa bodinieri var. giraldii <i>beauty berry</i>	S
Callistephus chinensis <i>China aster - open-centred forms</i>	A
Calluna vulgaris <i>native plant - ling heather</i>	S
Campanula carpatica <i>tussock bellflower</i>	H
Campanula glomerata <i>native plant - clustered bell flower</i>	H
Campanula lactiflora <i>milky bellflower</i>	H
Campanula latifolia <i>giant bellflower</i>	H
Campanula medium <i>Canterbury bells</i>	Bi
Campanula persicifolia <i>peach-leaved bellflower</i>	H
Campsis radicans <i>trumpet vine</i>	C
Caryopteris × clandonensis	S
Catalpa bignonioides <i>Indian bean tree</i>	T
Catananche caerulea <i>cupid's dart</i>	H
Centaurea atropurpurea	H
Centaurea cyanus <i>native plant - cornflower</i>	A
Centaurea dealbata <i>mealy centaury</i>	H
Centaurea macrocephala <i>giant knapweed</i>	H
Centaurea montana <i>perennial cornflower</i>	H
Centaurea nigra <i>native plant - hard head knapweed</i>	H
Centaurea scabiosa <i>native plant - great knapweed</i>	H
Centranthus ruber <i>red valerian</i>	H
Centratherum intermedium <i>Brazilian button</i>	A
Cerinthe major 'Purpurascens' <i>honeywort</i>	A
Cirsium rivulare 'Atropurpureum' <i>plume thistle</i>	H
Clarkia elegans <i>single-flowered forms</i>	A
Clematis vitalba <i>native plant - old man's beard/traveller's joy</i>	C
Cleome hassleriana <i>spider flower</i>	A
Consolida ambigua <i>larkspur</i>	A
Convolvulus tricolor <i>annual bindweed</i>	C/A

SUMMER (cont.)

Coreopsis lanceolata	H
Coreopsis tinctoria	A
Coreopsis verticillata	H
Cornus alba <i>red-barked dogwood</i>	S
Cosmos bipinnatus <i>cosmea</i>	A
Cosmos sulphureus <i>yellow cosmos</i>	A
Cotoneaster horizontalis <i>herringbone cotoneaster</i>	S
Cotoneaster microphyllus <i>small-leaved cotoneaster</i>	S
Crambe cordifolia <i>greater sea kale</i>	H
Crataegus monogyna <i>native plant - hawthorn</i>	S or T
Cucurbita pepo <i>marrow/courgette</i>	A
Cuphea ignea <i>cigar flower</i>	A
Cynara cardunculus inc. Scolymus group <i>globe artichoke and cardoon</i>	H
Cynoglossum amabile <i>hound's tongue</i>	H
Dahlia <i>dahlia - open-centred flower forms, eg 'amazone', 'moonfire'</i>	H
Delosperma floribundum	H
Delphinium elatum <i>delphinium - single-flowered cultivars</i>	H
Dianthus barbatus <i>sweet William</i>	Bi
Dictamnus albus <i>burning bush</i>	H
Digitalis purpurea <i>native plant - foxglove</i>	Bi
Dipsacus fullonum <i>native plant - teasel</i>	Bi
Echinacea purpurea <i>coneflower</i>	H
Echinops bannaticus <i>a globe thistle</i>	H
Echinops ritro <i>a globe thistle</i>	H
Echinops setifer <i>a globe thistle</i>	H
Echium vulgare <i>native plant - viper's bugloss</i>	A
Elaeagnus angustifolia <i>oleaster</i>	S
Erica cinerea <i>native plant - bell heather</i>	S
Erica erigena <i>a heath</i>	S
Erica vagans <i>native plant - cornish heath</i>	S
Erigeron spp. and hybrids <i>fleabane</i>	H
Eriophyllum lanatum <i>golden yarrow</i>	H
Eryngium × tripartitum <i>a sea holly</i>	H
Eryngium alpinum <i>a sea holly</i>	H
Eryngium giganteum <i>a sea holly/ Miss Willmott's ghost</i>	Bi
Eryngium planum <i>a sea holly</i>	H
Erysimum × allionii <i>Siberian wallflower</i>	H

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SUMMER (cont.)

Erysimum 'Bowles's Mauve' <i>a perennial wallflower</i>	S
Escallonia <i>cultivars</i>	S
Eschscholzia californica <i>Californian poppy</i>	A
Eupatorium cannabinum <i>native plant – hemp agrimony</i>	H
Eupatorium maculatum <i>Joe-pye weed</i>	H
Euphorbia cornigera <i>horned spurge</i>	H
Euphorbia sarawachanica <i>a spurge</i>	H
Ferula communis <i>giant fennel</i>	H
Foeniculum vulgare <i>fennel</i>	H
Fragaria × ananassa <i>strawberry</i>	H
Fuchsia <i>cultivars</i>	
<i>fuchsias – single-flowered garden cultivars</i>	S
Fuchsia magellanica <i>a hardy fuchsia</i>	S
Gaillardia × grandiflora <i>blanket flower</i>	H
Gaura lindheimeri	H
Geranium pratense <i>native plant – meadow cranesbill</i>	H
Geranium ROZANNE = 'Gerwat' <i>a hardy geranium</i>	H
Geum 'Borisii' <i>a geum</i>	H
Gilia capitata <i>Queen Anne's thimbles</i>	A
Glebionis segetum <i>native plant – corn marigold</i>	A
Gypsophila elegans <i>annual baby's breath</i>	A
Hebe <i>spp. and cultivars</i>	S
Helenium 'Moerheim Beauty'	H
Helenium 'Sahin's Early Flowerer'	H
Helenium 'Sonnenwunder'	H
Helianthemum <i>cultivars</i> <i>rock rose</i>	S
Helianthus annuus	
<i>sunflower – single-flowered forms; avoid pollen-free cultivars</i>	A
Helianthus debilis	A
Heliopsis helianthoides <i>North American ox-eye</i>	H
Heliotropium arborescens <i>cherry pie/ Heliotrope</i>	A
Heracleum sphondylium <i>native plant – hogweed</i>	Bi
Hesperis matronalis <i>sweet rocket/dame's violet</i>	H
Hydrangea anomala <i>subsp. petiolaris</i>	
<i>climbing hydrangea</i>	C
Hydrangea paniculata <i>cultivars with many fertile flowers</i>	
<i>eg 'Kyushu', 'Big Ben', 'Floribunda', 'Brussels Lace'</i>	S
Hyssopus officinalis <i>hyssop</i>	S
Iberis amara <i>candytuft</i>	A
Ilex aquifolium <i>native plant – holly</i>	T
Inula ensifolia	H

SUMMER (cont.)

Inula hookeri	H
Inula magnifica	H
Jasminum officinale <i>common jasmine</i>	C
Kalmia latifolia <i>calico bush</i>	S
Knautia arvensis <i>native plant – field scabious</i>	H
Knautia macedonica <i>Macedonian scabious</i>	H
Koelreuteria paniculata <i>golden-rain tree</i>	T
Lathyrus latifolius <i>perennial sweet pea</i>	H
Laurus nobilis <i>bay tree</i>	S
Lavandula angustifolia <i>English lavender</i>	S
Lavandula × intermedia <i>a lavender/ Lavandin</i>	S
Lavandula stoechas <i>French lavender</i>	S
Lavatera olbia <i>a shrubby mallow</i>	S
Lavatera trimestris <i>annual mallow</i>	A
Leucanthemum × superbum	
<i>shasta daisy – open-centred flower forms</i>	H
Leucanthemum vulgare <i>native plant – ox-eye daisy</i>	H
Liatris spicata <i>gay feather</i>	H
Ligustrum ovalifolium <i>a privet</i>	S
Ligustrum sinense <i>a privet</i>	S
Limnanthus douglasii <i>poached egg plant</i>	A
Limonium latifolium <i>a sea lavender</i>	H
Linaria maroccana <i>Moroccan toadflax</i>	A
Linaria purpurea <i>purple toadflax</i>	H
Lobularia maritima <i>sweet alyssum</i>	A
Lonicera periclymenum	
<i>native plant – common honeysuckle</i>	C
Lychnis coronaria <i>rose campion</i>	Bi or H
Lychnis flos-cuculi <i>native plant – ragged robin</i>	H
Lysimachia vulgaris <i>native plant – yellow loosestrife</i>	H
Lythrum salicaria <i>native plant – purple loosestrife</i>	H
Lythrum virgatum 'Dropmore Purple' <i>a loosestrife</i>	H
Malope trifida <i>annual mallow</i>	A
Malva moschata <i>native plant – musk mallow</i>	H
Matthiola incana <i>stock</i>	Bi
Mentha aquatica <i>native plant – water mint</i>	H
Mentha spicata <i>garden mint</i>	H
Monarda didyma <i>bergamot</i>	H
Myosotis <i>spp forget-me-not</i>	Bi
Nemophila menziesii <i>baby blue-eyes</i>	A

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Nepeta × faassenii <i>a catmint</i>	H
Nicotiana alata <i>a tobacco</i>	A
Nicotiana langsdorfii <i>a tobacco</i>	A
Nigella damascena <i>love-in-a-mist</i>	A
Nigella hispanica <i>Spanish fennel flower</i>	A
Oenothera biennis <i>evening primrose</i>	Bi
Olearia x haastii <i>daisy bush</i>	S
Onopordum acanthium <i>giant thistle</i>	Bi
Origanum ‘Rosenkuppel’ <i>majoram</i>	H
Origanum vulgare <i>native plant – majoram</i>	H
Paeonia species and cultivars <i>peony – single-flowered cultivars</i>	H
Papaver orientale <i>oriental poppy</i>	H
Papaver rhoeas <i>native plant – field poppy</i>	A
Parthenocissus quinquefolia <i>Virginia creeper</i>	C
Parthenocissus tricuspidata <i>Boston ivy</i>	C
Penstemon cultivars	T
Perovskia atriplicifolia	S
Persicaria amplexicaulis <i>red bistort</i>	H
Persicaria bistorta <i>native plant – common bistort</i>	H
Phacelia campanularia <i>Californian bluebell</i>	A
Phacelia tanacetifolia	A
Phaseolus coccineus <i>runner bean</i>	A
Phlomis fruticosa <i>Jerusalem sage</i>	S
Phlomis russeliana <i>Turkish sage</i>	S
Phlomis tuberosa	S
Phlox paniculata <i>perennial phlox</i>	H
Photinia davidiana <i>stranvaesia</i>	S
Phuopsis stylosa <i>caucasian crosswort</i>	H
Pileostegia viburnoides <i>climbing hydrangea</i>	C
Polemonium caeruleum <i>native plant – Jacob’s ladder</i>	H
Potentilla atrosanguinea	H
Potentilla fruticosa <i>native plant – a shrubby potentilla</i>	S
Potentilla ‘Gibson’s Scarlet’	H
Potentilla nepalensis	H
Potentilla recta <i>sulphur cinquefoil</i>	H
Prostanthera cuneata <i>alpine mint bush</i>	S
Ptelea trifoliata <i>hop tree</i>	S
Pyracantha coccinea <i>firethorn</i>	S
Reseda odorata <i>mignonette</i>	A

SUMMER (cont.)

Ridolfia segetum <i>false fennel</i>	A
Robinia pseudoacacia <i>black locust/false acacia</i>	T
Rosa canina <i>native plant – dog rose</i>	S
Rosa rubiginosa <i>native plant – sweet briar rose</i>	S
Rosa rugosa <i>hedgehog rose</i>	S
Rosmarinus officinalis <i>rosemary</i>	S
Rubus fruticosus <i>native plant – edible blackberry</i>	S
Rubus idaeus <i>raspberry</i>	S
Rudbeckia fulgida	H
Rudbeckia hirta	A
Rudbeckia laciniata <i>open-centred flower forms</i>	H
Salvia farinacea	A
Salvia horminum <i>annual clary</i>	A
Salvia nemorosa <i>a sage</i>	H
Salvia officinalis <i>common sage</i>	H
Salvia patens <i>gentian sage</i>	H
Salvia sclarea <i>var. turkestanica</i>	H
Salvia x superba <i>hybrid sage</i>	H
Salvia x sylvestris <i>wood sage</i>	H
Salvia verticillata <i>‘Purple Rain’ whorled clary</i>	H
Sanvitalia procumbens <i>creeping zinnia</i>	A
Scabiosa atropurpurea <i>annual scabious</i>	A
Scabiosa caucasica <i>scabious</i>	H
Scabiosa columbaria <i>native plant – small scabious</i>	H
Sedum spectabile <i>ice plant</i>	H
Sedum telephium <i>native plant – orpine</i>	H
Sidalcea malviflora <i>checkerbloom</i>	H
Solidago spp. and cultivars <i>golden rod</i>	H
Sorbus aria <i>native plant – whitebeam</i>	T
Sorbus aucuparia <i>native plant – mountain ash/rowan</i>	T
Spiraea japonica <i>Japanese spirea</i>	S
Stachys byzantina <i>lambs’ ears</i>	H
Stachys macrantha	H
Stokesia laevis	H
Symphoricarpos albus <i>snowberry</i>	S
Tagetes patula <i>French marigold</i>	A
Tamarix ramosissima <i>tamarisk</i>	S
Tanacetum coccineum <i>pyrethrum</i>	H
Tanacetum vulgare <i>native plant – tansy</i>	H
Telekia speciosa	H

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Tetradium daniellii <i>bee-bee tree</i>	T
Teucrium chamaedrys	H
Thymus serpyllum and cultivars <i>native plant – wild thyme</i>	S
Thymus spp. and cultivars <i>thyme</i>	S
Tilia × europaea <i>common lime</i>	T
Tilia cordata <i>native plant – small-leaved lime</i>	T
Tilia maximowicziana <i>a lime tree</i>	T
Tilia oliveri <i>a lime tree</i>	T
Tilia platyphyllos <i>native plant – large-leaved lime</i>	T
Tilia tomentosa <i>a lime tree</i>	T
Tithonia rotundifolia <i>Mexican sunflower</i>	A
Trachymene coerulea <i>blue lace flower</i>	A
Tropaeolum majus <i>nasturtium</i>	A
Verbascum olympicum <i>a mullein</i>	Bi
Verbascum thapsus <i>native plant – common mullein</i>	Bi
Verbena × hybrida	A
Verbena bonariensis	H
Verbena rigida	A
Veronica longifolia	H
Veronicastrum virginicum	H
Viburnum lantana <i>native plant – wayfaring tree</i>	S
Viburnum opulus <i>native plant – guelder rose</i>	S
Vicia faba <i>broad bean</i>	A
Weigela florida	S
Zauschneria californica <i>Californian fuchsia</i>	S
Zinnia elegans <i>zinnia – open-centred forms</i>	A

AUTUMN

SEPT – OCT

Aconitum carmichaeli <i>a monkshood</i>	H
Actaea simplex <i>bugbane</i>	H
Anemone hupehensis <i>a Japanese anemone</i>	H
Anemone × hybrida <i>a Japanese anemone</i>	H
Arbutus unedo <i>strawberry tree</i>	S or T
Aster amellus <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Aster ericoides f. prostratus <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Aster koraiensis <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Aster lateriflorus var horizontalis <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Aster novae-angliae <i>a michaelmas daisy</i>	H
Aster novi-belgii <i>a michaelmas daisy</i>	H
Aster oolentangiensis <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Aster thomsoni ‘Nanus’ <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Aster turbinellus <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Aster × frikartii ‘Mönch’ <i>a perennial aster</i>	H
Campanula poscharskyana <i>trailing bellflower</i>	H
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides <i>blue-flowered leadwort</i>	H
Chrysanthemum cultivars <i>chrysanthemum – open-centred flower forms</i>	H
Clematis heracleifolia <i>a clematis</i>	C
Colchicum spp. <i>autumn crocus</i>	B
Crocus speciosus <i>an autumn-flowering crocus</i>	B
Dahlia cultivars <i>dahlia – single-flowered forms</i>	H
Elaeagnus pungens	S
Elaeagnus × ebbingei	S
Fatsia japonica <i>Japanese aralia</i>	S
Hedera colchica <i>Persian ivy</i>	C
Hedera helix <i>native plant – common ivy</i>	C
Hedera helix ‘Arborescens’ <i>common ivy</i>	C
Helianthus × laetiflorus <i>a sunflower</i>	H
Leucanthemella serotina <i>autumn ox-eye</i>	H
Machaeranthera tanacetifolia <i>tansy-leaved aster</i>	A
Salvia leucantha <i>Mexican bush</i>	H
Salvia ‘Mystic Spires Blue’	H
Tilia henryana <i>a lime tree – one of the last to flower</i>	T

KEY

T = tree; **S** = shrub; **C** = climber; **B** = bulbs and corms; **A** = annual; **Bi** = biennial; **H** = herbaceous perennial