

# Botanical names in the genus *Narcissus*

## Updated September 2008

### NOTES

#### Status of botanical names

- All botanical names in this list are in *italic* (eg *aequilimba*)
- Botanical names with a dagger (†) have been established to be contrary to the provisions of the *International Code of Botanical Nomenclature - 2006* and thus invalid
- All other botanical names meet the provisions of the *International Code of Botanical Nomenclature - 2006*
- Botanical names in **bold** are accepted names (eg ***abscissus***). That is to say that in this Register they are considered to be the correct name for a taxon at species or infraspecific rank. The accepted names listed in alphabetical sequence below are laid out in classified order in the botanical classification

**NB** Botanical names are not validated merely by their appearance in the International Daffodil Register

#### Double quotes

- Double quotes indicate uncertainty about the identity of the taxon concerned (eg "*N. obvallaris*" in the parentage of *N. x lopezii*)

#### Classification

- The accepted names in this list are laid out in the botanical classification. In the horticultural classification, they are assigned to Division 13

†*x abilii* Rivas Martínez, Anales Inst. Bot. Cavanilles 27: 150 (1969-70) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. cantabricus* de Candolle *x* *N. triandrus* Linnaeus [as subsp. *pallidulus*]) = *N. x litigiosus*

*x abilioi* Fernández Casas, Bol. Soc. Brot. 53: 645 (1980) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus *x* *N. fernandesii* Pedro

***abscissus*** (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 941 (1830) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus ("The Clipt Trunk", "The Greater Clipt Trunk")

var. ***abscissus***

var. ***graciliflorus*** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 89 (1933)

var. ***serotinus*** (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 88 (1933)

var. ***tubulosus*** (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 89 (1933)

*aequilimba* Herbert, Amaryllidaceae: 404 (1837) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* (wild form from Malta)

†*x ahmerensis* M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Seed List 1993/4 (parentage: *N. elegans* *x* *N. serotinus* [as var. *deficiens*]) = *N. x obsoletus*

*ajax* Sweet, Hort. Suburb. Lond.: 67 (1818) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pseudonarcissus*

*alba* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 127 (1819) (*Queltia*) = *N. x incomparabilis*

***albescens*** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 82 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus ('Albicans')

*albicans* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 1 (1831) (*Corbularia*) = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *monophyllus*

*albicans* (Haworth) hort., in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 82 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. albescens*

*albido-tepaloideus* = *N. portensis* var. *albido-tepaloideus*

*albidus* Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 949 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. x incomparabilis*

*albidus* Heynhold, Nom. Bot. Hort. 1: 539 (1840) (*Ajax*) = *N. albescens*

*albidus* Emberger & Maire, Pl. Marocc. Nov.: 6 (1929) = *N. romieuxii* subsp. *albidus*

***albimarginatus*** D. & U.Müller-Doblies, in Flowering Plants of Africa 50 (2) t. 1986 (1989) (*Narcissus*) Section Apodanthi

*albulus* Levier in Janka, in Természetrázi Fü. 10 (1) 45 (1886) (*Narcissus*) = ?

*albus* Miller, Gard. Dict., ed. 8: no. 5 (1768) (*Narcissus*) = *N. x medioluteus*

*albus* Haworth, in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 5: 243 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = *N. moschatus*

*albus* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 5 (1831) (*Ganymedes*) = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*

†*albus* (as var. of *N. zaianicus*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Plant List 1993/4

***alcaracensis*** Ríos, D.Rivera, Alcaraz & Obón, in Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 131 (2) 160 (1999) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus

*x alejandrei* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 11: 22 (1986) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*) *x* *N. jacetanus* (as subsp. *vasconicus*)

*alejandrei* = *N. triandrus* var. *alejandrei*  
*algerica* M.Roemer, Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 4: 223 (1847) = *N. bertolonii* var. *algericus*  
*algius* Pomel, Nouv. Mat. Fl. Atl. 2: 384 (1874) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bertolonii*  
× *alleniae* Donnison-Morgan, in New Plantsman 7 (1) 42 (2000) (*Narcissus*) = *N. serotinus* Linnaeus × *N. viridiflorus* Schousboe  
†*almadensis* (as subsp. of *N. jonquilla*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Plant List 1995/6  
× *aloyisii-villarii* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 11: 19, fig. 1A (1986) (*Narcissus*) = *N. alpestris* Pugsley × *N. jacetanus* Fernández Casas (This hybrid has also been given the name *x sanjuanensis*, but the name has not been formally published)  
*alpestris* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 79 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
*amplus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 224 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
*anceps* de Candolle, Cat. Pl. Horti Monsp.: 127 (1813) (*Narcissus*) = *N. papyraceus*  
*anceps* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 119 (1819) (*Ajax lorifolius* var. *anceps*) = *N. bicolor*  
× *andorranus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 3: 25 (1983) (*Narcissus*) = *N. nobilis* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f. × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus (as var. *poeticus*)  
*angustifolius* Curtis, Bot. Mag. 6: t. 193 (1793) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus*  
*angustifolius* Willdenow, Enum. Hort. Berol.: 351 (1809) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × tenuior*  
× *angustifolius* hort. ex M.Roemer, Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 4: 233 (1847) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × tenuior*  
*annuus* = Mis-spelling of *aureus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps  
*aperticorona* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 9 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. cupularis*  
*apodanthus* Boissier & Reuter, Diagn. Pl. Nov. Hisp.: 25 (1842) (*Narcissus*) = *N. rupicola*  
× *aranensis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 3: 25 (1983) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pallidiflorus* Pugsley × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus (as var. *poeticus*)  
*arcuatus* Heynhold, Nom. Bot. Hort.: 539 (1840) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*  
*aschersonii* Bolle, in Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat. 8: 90 (1865) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*assoanus* Dufour ex Scultes & Schultes f., Syst. Veg. 7ii, p. 962 (1830) (*Narcissus*) Section Jonquilla. Received FCC 1865 as *N. juncifolius*  
subsp. *assoanus*  
var. *assoanus*  
var. *palearensis* (Romo) Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid: 59 (2) 351 (2001 publ. 2002)  
var. *pallens* (Frey ex Willkomm) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 1: 10 (1982)  
var. *parviflorus* (Pau) Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid: 59 (2) 351 (2001 publ. 2002)  
subsp. *praelongus* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid: 39: 209 (1982)  
*asoi* Dufour ex Graells, in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Exact. Madrid 2: 481 (1859) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus*  
*asturicus* Barr, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 69 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pallidiflorus* var. *pallidiflorus* f. *asturicus*  
*asturiensis* (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 40 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus. AM 1981, AGM 1994  
var. *asturiensis*  
var. *brevicoronatus* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 40 (1933)  
var. *villarvildensis* Díaz Gonzáles & Fernández Prieto, Anales Inst. Bot. Cavanilles 36: 168 (1979 publ. 1980)  
*atlanticus* Stern, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 16: 25 (1950) (*Narcissus*) Section Apodanthi. PC 1997  
*aurantia* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 123 (1819) (*Queltia*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
*aurantiacus* in the sense of Bowles, Handb. Narc.: 142 (1934) ('*Aurantiacus*') = ?*N. × infundibulum*  
*aurantiacus* hort., Place of publication untraced = *N. triandrus* var. *concolor*  
*auranticoronatus* = *N. elegans* var. *elegans* f. *auranticoronatus*  
*auranticorona* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 11 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
× *aureo-tinctus* T.Moore & Ayres, Gard. Mag. Bot. 3: 289 (1851) (*Narcissus*) = '*Astraea*'  
*aureus* de Candolle, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 8: t. 486 (1815) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
*aureus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, Nouv. Not. Flor. France: 13 (1827) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *aureus*  
†*auricolor* Rivas Goday, in Bol. Real Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. 22 (3) 176 (1922) (*Narcissus*) = ?  
*autumnalis* Link, in Linnaea 9: 569 (1834, publ. 1835) (*Narcissus*) = *N. elegans*  
*baeticus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 1: 11 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* subsp. *praelongus*  
× *bakeri* Richter, Pl. Europ. 1: 245 (1890) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus × *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus  
*barlae* Parlatores, Fl. Ital. 3: 129 (1858) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae  
× *barrae* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 14: 18 (1987) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus × *N. cantabricus* de Candolle) = *N. × neocarpetanus*  
†*belinensis* (as subsp. of *N. citrinus*) M.Salmon, in Daffodils 1991-1992: 33  
*benacensis* Porta, in Jahreskat. Wiener Bot. Tauschanst. 1897: 69 (1897) = ?  
× *bergidensis* Fernández Casas & Rivas Ponce, in Fontqueria 21: 31(1988) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus) = *N. × pravianoii*  
*bericus* Turra ex Marzari-Pencati, Elenc. Pl. Vicenza: 27 (1802) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
× *bernardii* de Candolle ex Hénon, in Mém. Acad. Roy. Sci. Lyon 4: 5 (1854) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus* Gouan × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus ("Straffan Snowdrop")

*bertolonii* Parlature, Fl. Ital. 3: 132 (1858) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae  
var. *bertolonii*  
var. *algericus* (M.Roemer) Maire & Weiller, in Fl. Afr. Nord 6: 70-71 (1959)  
var. *discolor* (Jordan & Fourreau) Battandier, Fl. Algérie, Monocot.: 176 (1884)  
var. *primulinus* Maire, Fl. Afr. Nord 6: 71 (1959)  
*biancae* Todaro, Index Seminum (PAL) 1857: 43 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*bicchianus* Parlature, Fl. Ital. 3: 156 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*bicolor* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl., ed. 2, 1: 415 (1762) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
var. *bicolor*  
var. *concolor* Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 57 (1) 178 (1999)  
var. *lorifolius* (Salisbury) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 84 (1933) (Pseudonarcissus Lorifolius 'Rugilobus')  
*bicrenatus* = Mis-spelling of *biscrenatus* (*H. biscrenata*)  
× *biflorus* Curtis, Bot. Mag. 6: t. 197 (1792) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × medioluteus*  
*biflorus* Schur, Enum. Pl. Transsilv.: 658 (1866) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus*  
*bifrons* Ker Gawler, in Bot. Mag. 29: t. 1186 (1809) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × intermedius*  
*biscrenata* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Hermione*) = ?  
*binternaceus* Salisbury, Gen. Pl. Fragm.: 100 (1866) (Queltia) = *N. × incomparabilis* Miller  
*blancoi* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 50 (1) 123 (1992) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *luteolentus*  
× *boutignyanus* Philippe, Fl. Pyren. (Philippe) 2:335 (1859) (*Narcissus*) = *N. moschatus* Linnaeus × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus  
*brevicoronatus* = *N. asturiensis* var. *brevicoronatus*  
*breviflora* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 11 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. patulus*  
*breviflos* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 119 (1819) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
× *brevitubulosus* A.Fernandes, in Anuário Soc. Brot. 49: 31 (1983) (*Narcissus*) = *N. asturiensis* (Jordan) Pugsley × *N. bulbocodium* (as var. *nivalis*)  
*bromfieldii* Syme, in English Botany, ed. 3, 9: 158 (1869) (*Narcissus*) = *N. obvallaris*  
*broteroi* Rouy, in Bull. Soc. Bot. France 55: 153 (1908) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* subsp. *triandrus*  
*broussonetii* Lagasca, Gen. Sp. Pl.: 13 (1816) (*Narcissus*) Section Aurelia  
f. *broussonetii*  
f. *grandiflorus* (Battandier & Trabut) Maire, in Cat. Pl. Maroc: 871 (1934)  
*bujei* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 33 (1982) = *N. hispanicus* subsp. *bujei*  
*bulbocodium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl.: 289 (1753) (*Narcissus*) Section Bulbocodium. AGM 1994  
subsp. *albidus* Emberger & Maire, Pl. Marocc. Nov.: 6 (1929) = *N. romieuxii* subsp. *albidus*  
subsp. *bulbocodium* ("Hoop Petticoat Daffodil", "Medusa's Trumpet", "Trompette de Meduse")  
var. *bulbocodium*. PC 2001 (as *N. bulbocodium* var. *genuinus*)  
var. *citrinus* Baker, in Florist Pomol.: 68 (1880) ('Citrinus'). FCC 1886  
var. *conspicuus* (Haworth) Baker, Narcissus: 66 (1875)  
var. *ectandrus* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 39 (2) 298 (1982 publ. 1983)  
var. *filifolius* (M.Roemer) hort., Place of publication untraced = variant of *N. bulbocodium*  
subsp. *bulbocodium*. AM(a) 1946  
var. *graellsii* (P.B.Webb) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 3 (1888)  
var. *nivalis* (Graells) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 3 (1888)  
var. *pallidus* (Gattefossé & Weiller) Maire & Weiller, in Fl. Afr. Nord 6: 55 (1959)  
var. *serotinus* (Haworth) A.Fernandes, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 33: 55 (1968)  
var. *tenuifolius* (Salisbury) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 2 (1888)  
subsp. *citrinus* (Baker) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 38 (1982) = *N. bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*  
subsp. *monophyllus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc: 138 (1931) = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *monophyllus*  
subsp. *obesus* (Salisbury) Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc 1: 138 (1931). AM 1993  
subsp. *praecox* Gattefossé & Weiller, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 28: 540 (1937)  
var. *praecox* (*eu-praecox* in Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc: 961 (1941))  
var. *paucinervis* Maire, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 29 (6-7) 452 (1938)  
subsp. *quintanilhae* A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot. 60: 305 (1987)  
subsp. *romieuxii* (Braun-Blanquet & Maire) Emberger & Maire, Pl. Marocc. Nov.: 6 (1929) = *N. romieuxii*  
subsp. *tananicus* Maire, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. N. 23: 216 (1932) = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *tananicus*  
subsp. *validus* Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 60 (1) 222 (2002 publ. 2003)  
subsp. *vulgaris* (Coutinho) Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc, 1: 138 (1931) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
var. *genuinus* (Coutinho) Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc, 1: 138 (1931) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *bulbocodium*  
× *buxtonii* Richter, Pl. Europ. 1: 245 (1890) (*Narcissus*) = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f. × *N. assoanus*

Dufour

- byzantinus* Turra ex Saccardo, in Atti Ist. Venet. Ser. 3, 9: 487 (1864) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*byzantinus* hort., Fl. Orient. 5: 151 (1882) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
× *cadevallii* Sennen, in Bol. Soc. Aragonesa Ci. Nat. 11 (9-10) 245 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = *N. italicus* Ker Gawler × *N. tazetta* Linnaeus  
*calathinus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl., ed. 2, 1: 415 (1762) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × odor*  
*calathinus* Delarbre, Fl. Auvergne 1: 138 (1797) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × odor*  
*calathinus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, Fl. Gall., ed. 2, 1: 235 (1828) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*calcicarpetus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 33 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *calcicarpetus*  
*calcicola* Mendonça, in Bol. Soc. Brot. 6: 318 (1929-30) (*Narcissus*) Section Apodanthi  
*cambricus* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 3 (1831) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*campanulatus* Link, Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 1: 311 (1821) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus*  
*canaliculatus* Gussone, Enum. Pl. Inar.: 329 (1854) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*canariensis* Burbidge, Narcissus: 58 (1875) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae  
*candicans* Haworth, Place of publication untraced (*Corbularia*) = ?*N. bulbocodium*  
*candidissimus* Desfontaines, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 4: t. 188 (1807) (*Narcissus*) = *N. moschatus*  
*cantabricus* de Candolle, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 8: t. 486 (1816) (*Narcissus*) Section Bulbocodium  
subsp. *cantabricus*  
var. *cantabricus*. AGM 1994, AM 1997  
var. *eu-albidus* Emberger & Maire, in Cat. Pl. Maroc: 951 (1941)  
var. *foliosus* (Maire) A.Fernandes, in Revista Fac. Ci. Univ. Coimbra 26: 84 (1957). AM(a)  
1961, AGM 1994  
var. *kesticus* (Maire & Wilczec) A.Fernandes, in Revista Fac. Ci. Univ. Coimbra 26: 84 (1957)  
var. *petunioides* A.Fernandes, in Revista Fac. Ci. Univ. Coimbra 26: 84 (1957). AM(p)  
1956, FCC(p) 1960  
subsp. *luteolentus* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 39 (1) 72 (1982)  
subsp. *monophyllus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) A.Fernandes, in Revista Fac. Ci. Univ. Coimbra 26: 85 (1957). FCC 1886  
subsp. *tananicus* (Maire) A.Fernandes, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 33: 57 (1968)  
*capax* Salisbury, in Trans. Hort. Soc. London 1: 359 (1812) (*Queltia*) = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
× *caramulensis* Pedro Ribeiro, Jorge Paiva & Helena Freitas, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 64 (1) 2007 (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus × *N. cyclamineus* de Candolle  
× *carpetanus* (Barra & López) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 6: 49 (1984) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (*N. bulbocodium* [as var. *graellsii*] × *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus [as var. *nivalis*])  
× *carringtonii* Rozeira, in Publ. Inst. Bot. "Dr. Gonçalo Sampaio", 3rd series, 1: 712 (1962) (*Narcissus*) = *N. scaberulus* Henriques × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*caucasicus* (Fomin) Gorschkova, in Fl. URSS 4: 492 (1935) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*cavanillesii* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 41 (1) 202 (1984) (*Narcissus*) Section Tapeinanthus  
× *cazorlanus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 37 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hedraeanthus* (P.B.Webb & Heldreich) Colmeiro × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*). PC 1999  
*cerina* Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 329 (1812) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*  
*cernuus* Roth, Catal. Bot. 1: 43 (1797) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tortuosus*  
*cernuus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 223 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*  
*cernuus* Bourgeau ex Nyman, Consp. Fl. Eur. 4: 710 (1882) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*  
*cerrolazae* J.F.Ureña, in Bot. Complut. 19: 84 (1994) (*Narcissus*) = *N. fernandesii*  
× *chevassutii* Gorenflot, Guinochet & Quézel, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 42: 120 (1952) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bertolonii* Parlatores × *N. serotinus* Linnaeus  
*chinensis* Place of publication untraced = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*chloraster* Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 981 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. viridiflorus*  
× *christianssenii* A.Fernandes, in Anuário Soc. Brot. 49: 29 (1983) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × rupidulus*  
× *christopheri* Blanchard, in Daffodils & Tulips: 11 (1997) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × koshinomurae*  
*chrysanthus* de Candolle, Fl. Franç. 5: 323 (1815) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bertolonii*  
*citrinus* Link, Handbuch 1: 202 (1829) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*citrinus* = *N. bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*  
*clusii* Dunal, in Mém. Sect. Sci. Acad. Sci. Montpellier 1: 9 (1847) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *cantabricus*  
*cohaerens* Rozeira, in Publ. Inst. Bot. "Dr. Gonçalo Sampaio", 2nd series, 17: 3 (1952) as a subsp. of *N. cyclamineus* = *N. cyclamineus*  
*commutatus* Parlatores, Fl. Ital. 3: 152 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta*  
*compressus* Haworth, in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 5: 245 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = 'Compressus'  
*concolor* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 131 (1819) (*Ganymedes*) = *N. triandrus* var. *concolor*  
*concolor* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 126 (1819) (*Queltia*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
*concolor* Bromfield, Fl. Vect.: 497 (1856) (*Narcissus*) = *N. obvallaris*  
*concolor* Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 1 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. hispanicus* var. *concolor*

*concolor* Barra = *N. bicolor* var. *concolor*

× **confinalensis** Uribe-Echebarría & P.Urrutia, in Estud. Mus. Cienc. Nat. Álava 4: 45 (1989) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus = *N. asturiensis* (Jordan) Pugsley × *N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz

**confusus** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 59 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus

× *consolationis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 37 (1982) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus [as var. *nivalis*] × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus [as subsp. *pallidulus*]) = *N. × fosteri*

*conspicua* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 1 (1831) (*Corbularia*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *conspicuus*

*conspicuus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 224 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × odor*

*conspicuus* Haworth = *N. minor* var. *conspicuus*

*constantinopolitanus* hort., Fl. Orient. 5: 151 (1882) (*Narcissus*) = 'Romanus'

*cooksoniae* hort., in Gard. Chron. 47: 303 (1910) = 'Cooksoniae'

*coornei* de Candolle, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 8: t. 486 (1815) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium*

*corcyrensis* Herbert, Amaryllidaceae: 323 (1837) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *corcyrensis*

*cordubensis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 1: 10 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. fernandesii* var. *cordubensis*

*corifolius* = Mis-spelling of *lorifolius*

*coronatus* de Candolle, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 8: t. 486 (1815) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus* var. *concolor*

*corrugata* Jordan, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 115 (1868) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

*cothurnalis* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 225 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × medioluteus*

*crenulatus* Haworth, in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 5: 245 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

*crispicorona* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 11 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

*croceo-cincta* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Helena*) = 'Croceo-cinctus'

**cuatrecasasii** Fernández Casas, Laínz & Ruiz Rejón, in Cuad. Ci. Biol. 2 (1) 4 (1973) (*Narcissus*) Section Apodanthi. PC 1989, AM(a)(r) 1991. Received PC(s) 1968 and AM 1969 as *N. rupicola* subsp. *pedunculatus*

var. **cuatrecasasii**

var. **segimonensis** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 31 (1982)

*cuneiflorus* Salisbury, in Trans. Hort. Soc. London 1: 343 (1812) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*

*cuneiflorus* Willkomm & Lange, Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 1: 151 (1861) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*

*cupanianus* Gussone, Fl. Sicul. Syn. 2: 810 (1844-5) (*Narcissus*) = *N. elegans*

*cupanianus* Grech Delicata, Fl. Melit.: 36 (1853) (*Narcissus*) = *N. elegans*

*cupularis* (Salisbury) Bertoloni ex Schultes & Schultes f. in the sense of Puccinelli herbarium, Syst. Veg. 7ii: 970 (1830) = *N. puccinellii*

*cupularis* (Salisbury) Bertoloni ex Schultes & Schultes f. in part excluding type, Syst. Veg. 7ii: 970 (1830) = *N. bertolonii*

*curtisii* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 6 (1831) (*Philygyne*) = *N. × odor*

*curvilobus* Salisbury ex Pugsley, in J. Bot. 53 (Suppl. 2): 36 (1915) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus* var. *recurvus*

**cyclamineus** de Candolle, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 8: t. 486 (1815) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus. FCC 1887, AGM 1993

*cyclamineus* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 2 (1831) (*Ajax*) = *N. cyclamineus*

× **cyclazetta** Chater & Stace, in Watsonia 24: 532 (2003) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cyclamineus* de Candolle × *N. tazetta* Linnaeus ('Tête-à-Tête')

**cypri** (Haworth) Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 1: t. 92 (1831) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae

*decora* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 11 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

*deficiens* Herbert, in Edwards's Bot. Reg. 33: t. 22 (1847) (*Narcissus*) = *N. serotinus* var. *deficiens*

*deflexicaulis* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 9 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*

*dianthos* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 9 (1831) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × medioluteus*

*dianthus* Schur, Enum. Pl. Transsilv.: 658 (1866) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus* var. *stellaris*

× **dichromus** P.D.Sell, Fl. Great Britain Ireland 5: 291 (1997) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cyclamineus* de Candolle × *N. moschatus* Linnaeus

*discolor* Jordan & Fourreau, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 111 (1868) (*Hermione*) = *N. bertolonii* var. *discolor*

× **dordae** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 53: 8 (1999) (*Narcissus*) = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f. × *N. macrolobus* (Jordan) Pugsley

*dubia* Pérez Lara, in Anales Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. 11: 399 (1882) (*Carregnoa*) = *N. × perezlarae*

**dubius** Gouan, Ill. Observ. Bot.: 22 (1773) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae

var. **dubius**

var. **micranthus** (Jordan & Fourreau) Ascherson & Graebner, in Syn. Mitteleur. Fl., ed. 2, 3: 392 (1906)

*ectandrus* = *N. bulbocodium* var. *ectandrus*

*elator* Haworth, in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 5: 244 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × odor*

*elatus* Gussone, in Fl. Ital. 7: 627 (1851) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

**elegans** (Haworth) Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 452 (1846) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae. PC 1995

var. **elegans**

f. **elegans**

f. **auranticoronatus** Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 31: 42 (1940)

var. *fallax* Font Quer, Iter Maroc. 1929: 94 (1940)  
 var. *flavescens* Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 27: 261 (1936)  
 var. *intermedius* Gay, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 6: 12 (1859)  
 var. *oxypetalus* (Boissier) Maire, Cat. Pl. Maroc: 139 (1931)  
*emarginatus* = *N. serotinus* var. *emarginatus*  
 × *emeritensis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 14: 18 (1987) (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus [as var. *tenuifolius*] × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus [as subsp. *pallidulus*]) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × fosteri*  
*enemeritoides* (Sánchez-Gómez, Carrillo, Hernández, Carrión-Vilches & Güemes) Sánchez-Gómez, Carrillo, Hernández, Carrión-Vilches & Güemes, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 57 (2) 430 (1999, publ. 2000) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
 × *ernii* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 3: 23 (1983) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus [as subsp. *bulbocodium*] × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus [as var. *triandrus*]) = *N. × fosteri*  
*etruscus* Parlato, Fl. Ital. 3: 146 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. patulus*  
*eu-albidus* = *N. cantabricus* var. *eu-albidus*  
*eu-praecox* = *N. bulbocodium* var. *praecox*  
*eugeniae* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 1: 11 (1982) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
*exertus* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 19 (1819) = *N. radiiflorus* var. *exertus*  
*exiguus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 220 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. minor*  
*fallax* = *N. elegans* var. *fallax*  
 × *felineri* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 11: 16 (1986) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus × *N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz  
 × *fenzii* Sprenger, in Gartenflora 40: 428 (1891) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cypri* (Haworth) Sweet × *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus  
*fernandesii* Pedro, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 21: 60 (1947) (*Narcissus*) Section Jonquilla. AM(a)(r) 1991  
 var. *fernandesii*  
 var. *cordubensis* (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 8: 31 (1985)  
 var. *major* A. Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 40: 239 (1966)  
*festalis* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 220 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*festinus* Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 2 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *festinus*  
*filifolia* M. Roemer, Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 4: 190 (1847) (*Corbularia*) (as *N. bulbocodium* var. *filifolius* (M. Roemer) hort.) = variant of *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
*filifolius* (as *N. bulbocodium* var. *filifolius* (M. Roemer) hort.) = variant of *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
*fistulosa* Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 330 (1812) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*  
*flaveola* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 8 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*  
*flavescens* = *N. elegans* var. *flavescens*  
*flavus* Lagasca, Gen. Sp. Pl.: 13 (1816) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla*  
*flexiflora* Haworth (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*floribunda* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 141 (1819) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*flos-lactis* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 8 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*  
*foetida* Herbert, Amaryllidaceae: 311 (1837) (*Queltia*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
*foliosus* Maire, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 20 (1) 38 (1929) = *N. cantabricus* var. *foliosus*  
*fontqueri* Fernández Casas & Rivas Ponce, in Fontqueria 21: 27 (1988) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
 × *fosteri* Lynch, in Gard. Chron. 47: 342 (1910) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *citrinus*) × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus  
*gaditanus* Boissier & Reuter, Diagn. Pl. Nov. Hisp.: 3: Series 2, no. 4, p. 96 (1859) (*Narcissus*) Section Jonquilla  
*galanthifolia* Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 328 (1812) (*Queltia*) = *N. × poculiformis*  
 × *galdoanus* Fernández Casas, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 55 (1) 174 (1997) (*Narcissus*) = *N. nobilis* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f. × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus  
*ganyemedoides* Jordan & Fourreau, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 113 (1868) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*  
 × *garcisianus* Magnen ex Malinvaud, in Bull. Soc. Bot. France 32: 185 (1995), quoted in Fontqueria 53: 10 (1999) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × pujolii*  
*gayi* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 72 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus ('Princeps')  
 var. *gayi*  
 var. *praelongus* (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 73 (1933)  
*genesii-lopezii* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 14: 19 (1987) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus = *N. eugeniae*  
*gennarii* Parlato, Fl. Ital. 3: 130 (*Narcissus*) = *N. papyraceus*  
*genuinus* Coutinho, Fl. Portugal: 140 (1913) = *N. bulbocodium* var. *bulbocodium*  
 × *georgemawii* Fernández Casas, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 55 (1) 174 (1997) (*Narcissus*) = *N. elegans* (Haworth) Spach × *N. viridiflorus* Schousboe  
*gigas* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 1 (1831) (*Corbularia*) = *N. bulbocodium*  
*glaucofolius* (Pourret) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 51 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = ?*N. dubius*  
*glaucus* Hornemann, Hort. Bot. Hafn. 1: 315 (1813) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pseudonarcissus*  
*gouanii* Roth, in Arch. Bot. (Leipzig) 1(2): 39 (1801) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
*graciliflorus* = *N. abscissus* var. *graciliflorus*

× *gracilis* Sabine, in Bot. Reg. 10: t. 816 (1824) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus [assumed]) = *N. × tenuior*  
*graellsii* P.B.Webb in Graells, Ind. Pl. Nov.: 8 (1854) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *graellsii*  
*granatensis* del Amo, Botanica (del Amo): 7 (1861) = *N. × litigious*  
*grandicrenatus* Parlatores, Fl. Ital. 3: 154 (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*grandiflora* Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 330 (1812) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* susp. *lacticolor* var. *trewianus*  
*grandiflorus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 221 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus*  
*grandiflorus* Battandier & Trabut, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 9: 16 (1918) = *N. broussonetii* f. *grandiflorus*  
*grandiflorus* Sabine = *N. radiiflorus* var. *poetarum*  
 †*grandiflorus* (as subsp. of *N. serotinus*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Seed List 1994/5  
 × *gredensis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 3: 23 (1983) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*) × *N. rupicola* Dufour  
 × *grenieri* Richter, Pl. Europ. 1: 245 (1890) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × medioluteus*  
 †*guadalupensis* (as subsp. of *N. rupicola*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Plant List 1993/4  
*gussonei* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 45 (1912) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *gussonei*  
 × *hannibalis* A.Fernandes, in Anuário Soc. Brot. 39: 16 (1973) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus* Gouan × *N. triandrus* (as subsp. *lusitanicus*)  
*haworthii* G.Don, in Hort. Brit. (Loudon): 116 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus*  
*hedraeanthus* (P.B.Webb & Heldreich) Colmeiro, Enum. Pl. Penins. Hispano-Lusit. 5: 80 (1889) (*Narcissus*) Section *Bulbocodium*. AM 1977  
*hellenicus* Pugsley, in J. Bot. 53 (Suppl. 2): 36 (1915) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus* var. *hellenicus*  
*heminalis* Salisbury, in Trans. Hort. Soc. London 1: 356 (1812) = *N. × infundibulum*  
*henriquesii* = *N. jonquilla* var. *henriquesii*  
*herbertii* Rouy, Ill. Pl. Eur.: t. 347 (1900) (*Corbularia*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
*herminicus* Link ex Willkomm & Lange, Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 1: 152 (1861) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus*  
*herminiens* = Mis-spelling of *herminicus*  
 × *herminii* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 20: 25 (1988) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus [as subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *nivalis*] × *N. primigenius* (Fernández Casas ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz) = *N. × felineri*  
*hesperidis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 53: 6 (1999) (*Narcissus*) Section *Bulbocodium*  
*hispanicus* Gouan, Ill. Observ. Bot.: 23 (1773) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus*  
     subsp. *hispanicus*  
         var. *hispanicus*  
         var. *concolor* (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 51 (1933)  
         var. *propinquus* (Salisbury) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 51 (1933) (*Pseudonarcissus*  
             Major 'Propinquus', *Pseudonarcissus* Major 'Luteus') "Absorbed" into 'Edward  
             Leeds'  
         var. *spurius* (Haworth) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 51 (1933) (*Pseudonarcissus*  
             Major 'Spurius')  
         subsp. *bujei* (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 54: 126 (1999-2000 publ. 2000)  
*hispanicus* in the sense of Willdenow, in Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 1: 152 (1861) (*Narcissus*) = *N. rupicola*  
*humilis* Heynhold, Nom. Bot. Hort. 1: 540 (1841) (*Narcissus*) = *N. dubius*  
*humilis* (Cavanilles) Traub, in Plant Life 25: 46 (1969) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cavanillesii*  
*humilis* = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *humilis*  
 × *incomparabiliformis* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 34 (1912) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
 × *incomparabilis* Miller, Gard. Dict., ed. 8: no. 3 (1768) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus* Gouan × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus  
     or *N. poeticus* Linnaeus × *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus (Macleayi 'Major', Macleayi 'Parkinsonii', Macleayi  
     'Sabinii', ?'No. 1', ?'The Great Late Flowering White Daffodil with a Long Cup', ?'The Small Early White  
     Daffodil with a Long Cup')  
 × *incurvicervicus* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 39 (1) 72 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. fernandesii* Pedro × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*inflatus* Haworth, in Trans. Linn. Soc. 5: 243 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium*  
*infundibularis* Loudon, Hort. Brit. (Loudon): 116 (1830) as an erroneous name (*Narcissus*) = *N. × infundibulum*  
 × *infundibulum* Poiret, in Encycl. 4: 427 (1798) (*Narcissus*) = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f. × *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus (Odorus 'Heminalis', ?'Orange Queen', "The Narrow Cupped")  
*insignis* = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *insignis*  
*integer* Haworth, in Philos. Mag. 63: 104 (1824) (*Chloraster*) = *N. viridiflorus*  
*interjecta* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 135 (1819) (*Philogyne*) = *N. × odorus*  
 × *intermedius* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, Fl. Gall. 1: 236, t. 6 (1806) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus × *N. tazetta*  
     Linnaeus ('Etoile d'Or', Tazetta 'Bifrons', Tazetta 'Primulinus', "Texas Star", "The Cowslip Cupped")  
*intermedius* = *N. elegans* var. *intermedius*  
*intermedius* = *N. pallidiflorus* var. *intermedius*  
*italicus* Ker Gawler, in Bot. Mag. 29: t. 1188 (1809) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae  
*jacetanus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 5: 35 (1984) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus*. PC 1996

subsp. *jacetanus*  
subsp. *vasconicus* (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 5: 36 (1984)  
*jacquemoudii* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 10: 11 (1986) (*Narcissus*) Section Bulbocodium  
*jaminea* Salisbury, in Trans. Hort. Soc. London 1: 360 (1812) (*Hermione*) = *N. papyraceus*  
*javieri* A.Fernandes, in Fontqueria, 13: 12 (1987) = *N. × brevitubulosus*  
*jeanmonodii* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 10: 9 (1986) (*Narcissus*) Section Bulbocodium  
× *johnstonii* (Baker) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58: 37 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × taitii*. FCC 1887  
*jonquilla* Linnaeus Sp. Pl.: 290 (1753) (*Narcissus*) Section Jonquilla ("Jonquil single", "Simplex", "Sweeties"). AGM 1994  
var. *jonquilla*  
var. *henriquesii* Sampaio, in Fl. Portugal, ed. 2: 803 (1939). PC 2000  
var. *minor* (Haworth) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 10 (1888) (Odorus 'Minor', Odorus 'Pseudo-juncifolius')  
var. *stellaris* Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 10 (1888)  
var. *uniflora* Asso in Schultes & Schultes f., Syst. Veg. 7ii: 962 (1830) = *N. assoanus*  
*jonquilla* Pourret ex Nyman, Consp. Fl. Eur. 4: 712 (1882) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus*  
*jonquilloides* Willkomm, in Bot. Zeitung (Berlin) 18 (12) 103 (1860) (*Narcissus*) = *N. willkommii*  
*juncifolius* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 223 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla*  
*juncifolius* Lagasca, Gen. Sp. Pl.: 13 (1816) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus*  
*juncifolius* Lagasca subsp. *gaditanus* (Boissier & Reuter) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 6 (1888) = *N. gaditanus*  
*juncifolius* Lagasca subsp. *minutiflorus* (Willkomm) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 7 (1888) = *N. minutiflorus*  
*juncifolius* Lagasca subsp. *rupicola* (Dufour) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 7 (1888) = *N. rupicola*  
× *juratensis* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 34 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
*juressianus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 10: 10 (1986) (*Narcissus*) Section Bulbocodium  
*kesticus* Maire & Wilczek, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 27: 80 (1936) = *N. cantabricus* var. *kesticus*  
× *koshinomuræ* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 44: 254 (1996) (*Narcissus*) = *N. fernandesii* Pedro × *N. panizzianus* Parlato. PC 2004  
†*laciniatus* (as var. of *N. cantabricus* subsp. *monophyllus*) M.Salmon, in Daffodils 1991-1992: 33  
*lacticolor* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin: 10 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
× *laetus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 224 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. minor* Linnaeus × *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus (Odorus 'Laetus')  
*lagoi* Merino, Fl. Galicia 3: 615 (1909) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
*lainzii* Barra & López, Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 50 (1) 123 (1992) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*  
*lanzae* Lojaccono Pojero, Fl. Sicul. 3: 84 (1908) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*latifolia* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 146 (1819) (*Hermione*) = *N. cupularis*  
*latipetalus* (*cohaerens* var. *latipetalus*) Rozeira, in Publ. Inst. Bot. "Dr. Gonçalo Sampaio", 2nd series, 17: 4 (1952) = *N. cyclamineus*  
*leda* hort., in Gard. Chron. 1887(1): 832 (1887) = 'Hartland's Leda'  
*ledroensis* Evers, in Verh. K. K. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien 46 (2) 88 (1896) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus*  
*leonensis* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 75 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. nobilis* var. *leonensis*  
†*leonensis* (as var. of *N. bulbocodium*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Seed List 1993/4  
× *libarensis* Sánchez García & Martínez Ortega, in Lagasalia 18 (1) 105 (1995) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cuatrecasasii* Fernández Casas, Laínz & Ruiz Rejón × *N. papyraceus* Ker Gawler  
*linnaeanus* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 40 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta*  
subsp. *linnaeanus*  
subsp. *dubius* (Gouan) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 50 (1912) = *N. dubius*  
subsp. *ganymedoides* (Jordan & Fourreau) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 45 (1912) = *N. tazetta*  
subsp. *gussonei* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 45 (1912) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *gussonei*  
subsp. *intermedius* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 43 (1912) = *N. × intermedius*  
subsp. *italicus* (Ker Gawler) Rouy = *N. italicus*  
subsp. *ochroleucus* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 45 (1912) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *ochroleucus*  
subsp. *papyraceus* (Ker Gawler) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 50 (1912) = *N. papyraceus*  
subsp. *polyanthos* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 49 (1912) = *N. polyanthos*  
subsp. *pseuditalicus* Rouy, 13: 46 (1912) = *N. italicus*  
subsp. *redoutei* Rouy, 13: 46 (1912) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
subsp. *rempolensis* (Panizzi in Parlato) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 49 (1912) = *N. tazetta*  
subsp. *subalbidus* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy, 13: 44 (1912) = *N. italicus*  
subsp. *tazetta* (Linnaeus) Rouy, Fl. France 13: 47 (1912) = *N. tazetta*  
× *litigiosus* del Amo, Botanica (del Amo): 8 (1861) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cantabricus* de Candolle × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as var. *concolor*)  
× *lobatus* Poirét, in Encycl. 4: 427 (1798) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × infundibulum*  
*lobularis* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 1732 (1830) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
*lobularis* hort., in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 48 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. nanus* in part



*lobulatus* Haworth, Misc. Nat.: 178 (1803) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium*  
*loiseleurii* Rouy, in Bull. Soc. Bot. France 55: 153 (1908) = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*longiflorus* Willdenow, Enum. Hort. Berol.: 351 (1809) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × intermedius*  
*longipetalus* Schleicher ex Steudel, Nomencl. Bot., ed. 2, 2: 182 (1841) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus* var. *exertus*  
*longispathus* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 54 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
     var. *bujei* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 33 (1982) = *N. hispanicus* subsp. *bujei*  
 × *lopezii* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 37 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus × "*N. obvallaris*"  
 × *loretii* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 52 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × medioluteus*  
*lorifolius* Salisbury, in Trans. Hort. Soc. London 1: 346 (1812) (*Ajax*) = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
*lorifolius* Gillot, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 30: 15 (1883) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
*lorifolius* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 32 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
*luna* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 143 (1819) (*Hermione*) = *N. polyanthos*  
*lusitanicus* Dorda Alcaraz & Fernández Casas, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 58 (1) 186 (2000) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* subsp. *lusitanicus*  
*lusitanicus* = Name misapplied in the *International Daffodil Register* (1998) to a taxon in Section Pseudonarcissus  
*luteolentus* = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *luteolentus*  
*luteola* Jordan & Fourreau, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 118 (1868) (*Queltia*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*luteus* Bubani, Fl. Pyren. (Bubani) 4: 156 (1901) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pseudonarcissus*  
 × *macleayi* Lindley, in Bot. Reg. 7: t. 762 (1821) (*Narcissus*) Parentage unknown (Macleayi 'Macleayi', see also 'Macleai')  
*macrolobus* (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 71 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
 × *maginae* Fernández Casas & Susanna, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 38 (1) 301 (1981) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cuatrecasasii* Fernández Casas, Laínz & Ruiz Rejón × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
 × *magnenii* Rouy, in Bull. Soc. Bot. France 38: 137 (1891) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* Dufour × *N. tazetta* Linnaeus  
 × *magni-antonii* Fernández Casas in Fontqueria 14: 18-19 (1987) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus [as var. *tenuifolius*] × *N. cantabricus* de Candolle) = *N. × neocarpetanus*  
 †*magnicoronatus* (as var. of *N. assoanus*) M. Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Seed List 1993/4  
 †*mairesii* (as subsp. of *N. bulbocodium*) M. Salmon, in Daffodils 1991-1992: 32  
*majalis* Curtis, Bot. Mag. 6: t. 193 (1792) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus* var. *majalis*  
*majalis* var. *exertus* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 19 (1819) = *N. radiiflorus* var. *exertus*  
*major* Curtis, Bot. Mag. 2: t. 51 (1788) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus*  
*major* hort., in Bot. Mag. 32: t. 1301 (1810) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus* var. *propinquus*  
*major* = *N. fernandesii* var. *major*  
 × *margaritae* Sprenger, in Gartenflora 40: 491 (1891) (*Narcissus*) = *N. papyraceus* Ker Gawler × *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus  
*marianicus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 1: 10 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. fernandesii*  
 × *martinoae* Nava & Fernández Casado, in Fontqueria 31: 253 (1991) (*Narcissus*) = *N. asturiensis* (Jordan) Pugsley × *N. pallidiflorus* Pugsley  
*marvieri* Jahandiez & Maire, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afrique N. 16: 70 (1925) (*Narcissus*) = *N. rupicola* subsp. *marvieri*  
*mastersianus* hort., in Gard. Chron. 1882(1): 472 (1882) = 'Mastersianus'  
 †*mauretanicus* (as subsp. of *N. cavanillesii*) M. Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Seed List 1998/9  
*maximus* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 3 (1831) (*Ajax*) = *N. hispanicus* var. *propinquus*  
*maximus* hort., in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 50 (1933) = variant of *N. hispanicus* ('Maximus')  
 × *medioluteus* Miller, Gard. Dict., ed. 8: no. 4 (1768) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus* Linnaeus × *N. tazetta* Linnaeus ("April Beauty", "Cemetery Ladies", "Loving Couples", "Primrose Peerless", "Twin Sisters")  
*medius* M. Roemer, Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 4: 235 (1847) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla*  
*megacodium* Durieu de Maisonneuve, in Rev. Bot. Recueil Mens. 2: 425 (1846-7) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium*  
*mesatlanticus* = *N. romieuxii* var. *mesatlanticus*  
*micrantha* Jordan & Fourreau, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 108 (1868) (*Hermione*) = *N. dubius* var. *micranthus*  
*mignon* Schultes & Schultes f., Place of publication untraced (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla*  
*miniatus* Donnison-Morgan, Koopowitz & Zonneveld, in Daffodils with Snowdrops & Tulips 2005-2006: 19 (*Narcissus*) Section Serotini  
*minus* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 1 (1831) (*Ajax*) = *N. minor* var. *minus*  
*minus* hort., in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 40 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. asturiensis*  
*minor* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl., ed. 2, 1: 415 (1762) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus. AGM 1994  
     var. *minor*  
     var. *brevicoronatus* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 52 (2) 177 (1994 publ. 1995) = *N. asturiensis* var. *brevicoronatus*  
     var. *conspicuus* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 1 (1819)  
     var. *cuneiflorus* Willkomm & Lange, Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 1: 151 (1861) = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
     var. *minus* (Haworth) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 43 (1933)  
     var. *nanus* Herbert, Amaryllidaceae: 300 (1837) = *N. nanus*  
     var. *parviflorus* (Jordan) A. Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N.*

*parviflorus*  
 var. *provincialis* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. provincialis*  
 var. *pumilus* (Salisbury) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951)  
*minor* Brotero, Fl. Lusit.: 549 (1804) (*Narcissus*) = in part *N. pumilus*, in part *N. asturiensis*  
*minor* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 137 (1819) (*Philogyne*) = *N. jonquilla* var. *minor*  
*minor* Willkomm, Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 1: 150 (1861) = *N. bulbocodium* var. *nivalis*  
*minoriformis* = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *minoriformis*  
*minutiflorus* Willkomm, in Bot. Zeit. (Berlin) 18 (12) 104 (1860) (*Narcissus*) Section *Jonquilla*  
 †*minutus* (as subsp. of *N. assoanus*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Plant List 1994/5  
*mion* Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 961 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla* var. *minor*  
*moleri* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 14: 21 (1987) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus*  
 × *monochromus* P.D.Sell, Fl. Great Britain Ireland 5: 364 (1996) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cyclamineus* de Candolle × *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus  
*monophylla* Durieu de Maisonneuve, in Rev. Bot. Recueil Mens. 2: 425 (1846-7) (*Corbularia*) = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *monophyllus*  
*monspeliensis* Jordan & Fourreau, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 110 (1868) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*montanus* Ker Gawler, in Bot. Reg. 2: t. 123 (1816) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × poculiformis*  
 × *montcaunicus* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 2: 31 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus × *N. eugeniae* Fernández Casas  
 × *montielanus* Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 39 (1) 76-77 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × cazorlanus*  
*montinus* Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 3 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *montinus*  
 × *montserratii* Fernández Casas & Rivas Ponce, in Monogr. Inst. Pir. Ecologia 4: 173 (1988) (*Narcissus*) = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f. × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus  
 × *montsiccianus* Romo, in Fontqueria, 24: 15 (1989) (*Narcissus*) Section *Jonquilla* = (*N. assoanus* Dufour × *N. assoanus* [as *N. palearensis* Romo]) = *N. assoanus*  
*moschatus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl., ed. 2, 1: 415 (1762) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus* (*Pseudonarcissus* Moschatus 'Cernuus', 'Silver Trumpet', 'The Drooping White Spanish Daffodil', 'The Swan's Neck Daffodil')  
*moschatus* (Linnaeus) Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 2 (1831) (*Ajax*) = *N. moschatus*  
*multiflorus* Lamarck, Fl. Française 3: 391 (1778) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta*  
*munozii-garmendiae* Fernández Casas, Exsicc. Distrib. 4: 21 (1981) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *munozii-garmendiae*  
*munozii-garmendiae* = Name misapplied in *The International Daffodil Register* (1998) to a variant of *N. × litigious*  
*mutatis* = *N. triandrus*  
*muticus* Gay, in Bull. Bot. Soc. France 7: 308 (1860) (*Ajax*) = *N. abscissus*  
*nanus* (Haworth) Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 433 (1846) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus*  
*neglectus* Tenore, Index Seminum (NAP) 1837: 5 (1837) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
 × *neocarpetanus* Rivas Ponce, C.Soriano & Fernández Casas, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 42 (1) 130 (1985) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*?) × *N. cantabricus* de Candolle  
*nevadensis* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 62 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus*  
*nivalis* Graells, in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Exact. Madrid 2: 473 (1859) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *nivalis*  
*niveus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, in J. Bot. (Desvaux) 2: 278 (1809) (*Narcissus*) = *N. papyraceus*  
*niveus* Panizzi, in Fl. Ital. 3: 128 (1848) (*Narcissus*) = *N. panizzianus*  
*nobilis* (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 939 (1830) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus* var. *nobilis* (*Pseudonarcissus* Nobilis 'Nobilis')  
 var. *leonensis* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 33: 61 (1968)  
*nobilis* Jordan & Fourreau, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 118 (1868) (*Hermione*) = *N. cupularis*  
 × *nutans* Haworth, Misc. Nat.: 179 (1803) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus  
*obesus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 222 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *obesus*  
*obliquus* Tausch, in Flora 24: 237 (1841) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus*  
*obliquus* Gussone, in Fl. Ital. 7: 627 (1851) (*Narcissus*) = *N. italicus*  
*oblitteratus* Willdenow ex Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 981 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. broussonetii*  
 × *obsoletus* (Haworth) Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 452 (1846) (*Narcissus*) = *N. elegans* (Haworth) Spach × *N. serotinus* Linnaeus  
*obvallaris* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 221 (1796) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus* ("The Tenby Daffodil"). AM(g) 1973, AGM 1993  
 †*occidentalis* (as var. of *N. romieuxii* subsp. *albidus*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Seed List 1993/4  
*ochroleucus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, Not. Fl. France: 163 (1810) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *ochroleucus*  
 × *odorus* Linnaeus, Cent. Pl. II: 14 (1756) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus × *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus (or *N. hispanicus* Gouan?) (Odorus 'Camperelli', Odorus 'Curtisii', Odorus 'Interjectus', "The Great 6-lobed", "The Great Curled Cup", "The Late Great 6-lobed")  
*orientalis* Linnaeus, Mant. Pl.: 38 (1770) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*orientalis* Tenore, Fl. Napol. 1: 143 (1811) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

†*orientalis* (as subsp. of *N. serotinus*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Plant List 1995/6  
*ornatus* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Narcissus*) = variant of *N. poeticus* ("The Flat Crowned Saffron Rim")  
*oxypetalus* Boissier, Voy. Bot. Espagne 2: 606 (1842) (*Narcissus*) = *N. elegans* var. *oxypetalus*  
× *paecensis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 44: 255 (1996) (*Narcissus*) = *N. confusus* Pugsley × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*pachybolbus* Durieu de Maisonneuve, in Rev. Bot. Recueil Mens. 2: 245 (1846) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae  
× *paedagogorum* Nava & Fernández Casado, in Fontqueria 31: 251 (1991) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pallidiflorus* Pugsley × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus  
*paivae* A.Fernandes, in Mem. Acad. Ci. Lisboa 27: 245 (1986) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × brevitubulosus*  
*paivae* = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus* var. *paivae*  
*palearensis* Romo, in Fontqueria 24: 15 (1989) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* var. *palearensis*  
*pallens* Freyn ex Willkomm, Suppl. Prodr. Fl. Hisp.: 39 (1893) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* var. *pallens*  
*pallidiflorus* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 69 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus (Pseudonarcissus Moschatus 'Pallidus Praecox', "The Early Straw Coloured Bastard Daffodil"). FCC 1884  
var. *pallidiflorus*  
f. *pallidiflorus*  
f. *asturicus* (Barr) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 69 (1933)  
var. *intermedius* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 70 (1933)  
*pallidulus* Graells, in Mem. Real Acad. Ci. Exact. Madrid 2: 478 (1854) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*  
*pallidus* Poirer, in Encycl. 4: 424 (1788) (*Narcissus*) = *N. dubius*  
*pallidus* Graells ex Nyman, Consp. Fl. Eur. 4: 713 (1882) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cantabricus* de Candolle  
*pallidus* Gattefossé & Weiller, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 28: 541 (1937) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* var. *pallidus*  
*panizzianus* Parlato, Fl. Ital. 3: 128 (1858) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae ("Paper White Minor")  
*papyraceus* Ker Gawler, in Bot. Mag. 24, t. 947 (1806) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae ('Paper White', 'Single Paper White', Tazetta 'Niveus', Tazetta 'Unicolor', 'Totus Albus Prior', 'White Italian')  
subsp. *pachybolbus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) D.A.Webb, in Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 76 (4) 305 (1978) = *N. pachybolbus*  
subsp. *panizzianus* (Parlato) Arcangeli, Comp. Fl. Ital., ed. 2: 148 (1894) = *N. panizzianus*  
subsp. *polyanthos* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Ascherson & Graebner, Syn. Mitteleur. Fl. 3: 390 (1906) = *N. polyanthos*  
*parkinsonii* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 5 (1831) (*Diomedes*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
*parvicorona* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 7 (1831) (*Jonquilla*) = *N. jonquilla*  
*parviflorus* (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 61 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
*parviflorus* Pau, Not. Bot. Fl. Españ. 6: 96 (1895) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* var. *parviflorus*  
*parvulus* Sweet, Hort. Brit. (Sweet), ed. 2: 515 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus*  
*patellaris* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 225 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus* var. *majalis*  
*patulus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, in J. Bot. (Desvaux) 2: 276 (1809) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae  
*paucinervis* = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *praecox* var. *paucinervis*  
*pedunculatus* Cuatrecasas, Place of publication untraced = *N. cuatrecasasii*  
*perez-chiscanoi* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 14: 19 (1987) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus  
× *perezlarae* Font Quer, in Bol. Real Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. 27 (1927) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cavanillesii* Barra & López × *N. serotinus* Linnaeus  
*perlutea* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 8 1831 (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*  
*peroccidentalis* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 44: 256 (1996) (*Narcissus*) Section Bulbocodium  
× *petri-mariae* Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 4: 28 (1983) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pallidiflorus* Pugsley × *N. provincialis* Pugsley  
*petunioides* = *N. cantabricus* var. *petunioides*  
*physaloides* = *N. poeticus* var. *physaloides*  
†*pinetorum* (as var. of *N. hispanicus*) M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Seed List 1993/4  
*pisanus* Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 59 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *pisanus*  
*planicorona* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 13 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. × tenuior*  
*platylobus* Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 2 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *platylobus*  
*pleniflorus* P.D.Sell, Fl. Great Britain Ireland: 290 (1996) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pseudonarcissus*  
× *poculiformis* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 224 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. dubius* Gouan × *N. moschatus* Linnaeus (Poculiformis 'Montanus', Poculiformis 'Poculiformis', "The White Nonpareil Daffodil")  
*poetarum* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus* var. *poetarum*  
*poeticus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl.: 289 (1753) (*Narcissus*) Section Narcissus ("Janette des Contois", "White Lady")  
var. *poeticus*  
var. *hellenicus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 180 (1951)  
var. *majalis* (Curtis) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 180 (1951) (Poeticus 'Patellaris', "The Great White Purple Ringed Daffodil")  
var. *physaloides* Beauverd, in Bull. Soc. Bot. Genève, 2nd series, 23: 549 (1931)

var. **recurvus** (Haworth) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 180 (1951)  
 ("Jean(n)ette Blanche", "Pheasant's Eye"). AGM 1993

var. **verbanensis** Herbert, Amaryllidaceae: 318 (1837)

subsp. **angustifolius** Ascherson & Graebner, Syn. Mitteleur. Fl. 3: 397 (1906) = *N. radiiflorus*

subsp. **radiiflorus** (Salisbury) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 12 (1888) = *N. radiiflorus*

var. **grandiflorus** Sabine = *N. radiiflorus* var. *poetarum*

*pollinensis* Terracciano, in Atti Accad. Sci. Napoli, 2nd series, 8: 10 (1897) (*Narcissus*) = ?*N. radiiflorus*

**polyanthos** Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, in J. Bot. (Desvaux) 2: 277 (1809) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae

× **ponsii-sorollae** Fernández Casas, Exsicc. Distrib. 3: 12 (1980) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* Dufour × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)

*porrigens* Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 3 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *porrigens*

**portensis** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 61 (1933) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus

var. **portensis**

var. **albido-tepaloides** A.Fernandes, Leitão & Aguiar, in Anuário Soc. Brot. 58: 22 (1992 publ. 1993)

†*poujastou* Barr in Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 70 (1933) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pallidiflorus* var. *intermedius*

*praecox* Tenore, Cat. Hort. Neap. 1813: 2976 (1812) (*Narcissus*) = *N. italicus*

*praecox* = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *praecox*

*praelongus* Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 2 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. gayi* var. *praelongus*

*praelongus* = *N. assoanus* subsp. *praelongus*

*pratensis* Jordan & Fourreau, Brev. Pl. Nov. 2: 109 (1868) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

× **praviano** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 3: 25 (1983) (*Narcissus*) = *N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus

**primigenius** (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz, in Fontqueria 11: 15 (1986) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus. PC 1998

*primulinus* Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 329 (1812) (*Hermione*) = *N. × intermedius*

*primulinus* = *N. bertolonii* var. *primulinus*

*propinquus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 221 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. hispanicus* var. *propinquus*

**provincialis** Pugsley, in J. Bot. 77: 334 (1939) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus

*pseuditalicus* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 46 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = *N. italicus*

*pseudo-jonquilla* Desfontaines, Tabl. École Bot., ed. 2: 35 (1815) (*Narcissus*) Name without description

**pseudonarcissus** Linnaeus, Sp. Pl.: 289 (1753) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus

subsp. **pseudonarcissus** ('King Umberto', 'Telamonius', 'The Garland', 'The Lent Lily'). AGM 1994

var. **pseudonarcissus**

var. **festinus** (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 64 (1933)

var. **humilis** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 65 (1933) ('Scoticus')

var. **insignis** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 65 (1933)

var. **minoriformis** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 64 (1933)

var. **montinus** (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 64 (1933)

var. **pisanus** (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 33: 59 (1968)

var. **platylobus** (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 64 (1933)

var. **porrigens** (Jordan) Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58 (1) 64 (1933)

subsp. **abscissus** (Schultes & Schultes f.) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. abscissus*

subsp. **albescens** (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. albescens*

subsp. **alpestris** (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. alpestris*

subsp. **bicolor** (Linnaeus) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 4 (1888) = *N. bicolor*

subsp. **calcicarpetus** (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 4: 27 (1983)

subsp. **confusus** (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. confusus*

subsp. **cyclamineus** (Haworth) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 4 (1888) = *N. cyclamineus*

subsp. **eugeniae** (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 4: 27 (1983)

subsp. **gayi** (Hénon) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. gayi*

subsp. **leonensis** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 6: 50 (1984) = *N. nobilis* var. *leonensis*

subsp. **longispathus** (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. longispathus*

subsp. **macrolobus** (Jordan) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. macrolobus*

subsp. **major** (Curtis) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 4 (1888) = *N. hispanicus*

subsp. **minor** Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 4 (1888) = *N. minor*

subsp. **moschatus** (Linnaeus) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 4 (1888) = *N. moschatus*

subsp. **munozii-garmendiae** (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 4: 27 (1983)

subsp. **muticus** Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 3 (1888) = *N. abscissus*

subsp. **nevadensis** (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. nevadensis*

subsp. *nobilis* (Schultes & Schultes f.) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. nobilis*

subsp. *obvallaris* (Salisbury) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. obvallaris*

var. *toscanus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. obvallaris*

subsp. *pallidiflorus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. pallidiflorus*

subsp. *pisanus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *pisanus*

subsp. *portensis* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 183 (1951) = *N. portensis*

subsp. ***pugsleyanus*** Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 39 (2): 298 (1982 pub. 1983)

subsp. *tortuosus* (Haworth) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 182 (1951) = *N. tortuosus*

var. *bromfieldii* Syme = *N. obvallaris*

var. *concolor* Bromfield = *N. obvallaris*

var. *johnstonii* Baker, in Gard. Chron. 25: 590 (1886) = *N. × taitii*

var. *lorifolius* Gillot = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*

*pseudo-poeticus* Boutigny ex Nyman, Consp. Fl. Eur. 4: 710 (1882) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus*

***puccinellii*** Parlato, Fl. Ital. 3: 133 (1858) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae

*pugsleyanus* = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pugsleyanus*

× ***pugsleyi*** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 6: 41 (1984) (*Narcissus*) = *N. alpestris* Pugsley × *N. assoanus* Dufour

× ***pujolii*** Font Quer, in Mem. Mus. Ci. Nat. Barcelona Ser. Bot. 1 (2) 14 (1924) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* Dufour × *N. dubius* Gouan

*pulchellus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 223 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* var. *pulchellus*

*pumila* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Helena*) = *N. dubius*

*pumilus* Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 220 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. minor* var. *pumilus*

*pumilus* Delile, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 7: t. 409 (1813) (*Narcissus*) = *N. dubius*

*pumilus* Herbert, Amaryllidaceae: 300 (1837) (*Narcissus*) = *N. dubius*

*purpureo-cinctus* (Haworth) Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 453 (1846) (*Narcissus*) = 'Purpureo-cinctus'

*pusillus* G.Don, in Hort. Brit. (Loudon): 116 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla* var. *minor*

*pyrenaicus* Persoon, Syn. Pl. (Persoon) 1: 350 (1805) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus*

× *pyrenaicus* Dorda Alcaraz, Rivas Ponce & Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 31: 237 (1991) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × dordae*

*queltia* Sweet, Hort. Brit. (Sweet): 407 (1826) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × incomparabilis*

*quintanilhae* = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *quintanilhae*

*radians* Lapeyrouse, Hist. Pl. Pyrénées: 177 (1813) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*

*radiatus* Delile, in P.J.Redouté, Liliac. 8: t. 459 (1815) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × intermedius*

***radiiflorus*** Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 225 (1796) (*Narcissus*) Section *Narcissus*

var. ***radiiflorus***

var. ***exertus*** (Haworth) A.Fernandes, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 33: 49 (1968)

var. ***poetarum*** (Haworth) Burbidge & Baker, *Narcissus*: 85 (1875) ('Poetarum')

var. ***stellaris*** (Haworth) A.Fernandes, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 33: 49 (1968)

***radiganorum*** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 6: 41 (1984) (*Narcissus*) Section *Pseudonarcissus*

× ***rafaelii*** Patino & Uribe-Echebarria, in Collect. Bot. (Barcelona) 26: 144 (2003) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* Leon Dufour × *N. eugeniae* Fernández Casas

× *raianus* A.Fernandes, Leitao & Aguiar, in Mem. Acad. Ci. Lisboa, 32: 37 (1992 publ. 1993) (parentage: *bulbocodium* × *triandrus* [as subsp. *lusitanicus*]) = *N. × fosteri*

*recurvifolius* Loddiges, Place of publication untraced (*Narcissus*) = ?

*recurvus* Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 331 (1812) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus* var. *recurvus*

*redoutei* Sweet, Hort. Brit. (Sweet), ed. 2: 514 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*

*redoutei* Rouy, Fl. France 13: 46 (1912) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

*reflexus* Brotero, Fl. Lusit.: 550 (1804) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*

*reflexus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, Not. Fl. France: 165 (1810) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*

*regulosus* = Mis-spelling of *rugulosus*

*rempolensis* Panizzi in Parlato, Giorn. Bot. Ital. 2, part 1: 3 (1847) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta*

*renaudii* Bavoux, in Mém. Soc. Emul. Doubs, 2nd series, 4: 114 (1854) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*

*requienii* M.Roemer, Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 4: 236 (1847) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus*

*ricasolianus* Parlato, Fl. Ital. 3: 147 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. patulus*

*rifanus* Emberger & Maire, Pl. Marocc. Nov.: 6 (1929) (*Narcissus*) = *N. romieuxii* subsp. *romieuxii* var. *rifanus*

***rivasmartinezii*** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 44: 256, 258, fig. 1 (1996) (*Narcissus*) Section *Jonquilla*

× ***rogendorffii*** Battandier, Fl. Algérie Tunisie: 327 (1904) (*Narcissus*) = *N. elegans* (Haworth) Spach × *N. tazetta* Linnaeus

*romanensis* Ureña, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 43 (1) 185 = *N. × neocarpetanus*

***romieuxii*** Braun-Blanquet & Maire, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afrique N. 13: 192 (1922) (*Narcissus*) Section *Bulbocodium*

- subsp. **romieuxii**  
var. **romieuxii**. AM(a) 1938, AGM 1994  
var. **mesatlanticus** Maire, Pl. Marocc. Nov.: 6 (1929). AM 1984  
var. **rifanus** (Emberger & Maire) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 33: 113 (1959)  
subsp. **albidus** (Emberger & Maire) A.Fernandes, in Daffodil & Tulip Year Book 33: 56 (1968)  
var. **albidus**  
var. **zaianicus** (Maire, Weiller & Wilczec) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 33: 113 (1959) (A form "*lutescens*" may be found in cultivation but the name has not been formally published)
- × **romoi** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 36: 271 (1993) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cantabricus* de Candolle × *N. fernandesii* Pedro
- rotularis** (Haworth) Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 444 (1846) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae  
× **rozeirae** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 6: 43 (1984) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus [as subsp. *pallidulus*]) = *N. × fosteri*  
**rugilobus** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 3 (1831) (*Ajax*) = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
**rugulosus** (Haworth) Schultes & Schultes f. Syst. Veg. 7ii: 956 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = '*Rugulosus*'  
**rupicola** Dufour, in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 958 (1830) (*Narcissus*) Section Apodanthi. AM(a) 1941, AM 1977, AM 1979  
subsp. **rupicola**. AGM 1994  
subsp. **marvieri** (Jahandiez & Maire) Maire & Weiller, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 29: 452 (1938). AM(a) 1940, AM(p) 1952, AGM 1994  
subsp. **pedunculatus** (Cuatrecasas) Láinz, Place of publication untraced = *N. cuatrecasasii*  
subsp. **watieri** (Maire) Maire & Weiller, Fl. Afr. Nord 6: 61 (1959). AM(a) 1991, FCC 2001
- × **rupidulus** Fernández Casas & Susanna, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 38 (1) 301 (1981) (*Narcissus*) = *N. rupicola* Dufour × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)
- × **sabinii** Lindley, Bot. Reg. 9: t. 763 (1824) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × incomparabilis*  
× **sampaianus** A.Fernandes, in Mem. Acad. Ci. Lisboa, 32:38 (1992 publ. 1993) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *bulbocodium* [as subsp. *bulbocodium*] × *triandrus* [as subsp. *pallidulus*]) = *N. × fosteri*  
**sardous** Martelli, Monocot. Sardoae: 122 (1901) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
**scaberulus** Henriques, in Bol. Soc. Brot. 6: 45 (1888) (*Narcissus*) Section Apodanthi  
*segimonensis* = *N. cuatrecasasii* var. *segimonensis*  
**seguensis** Ríos, D.Rivera, Alcaraz & Obón, in Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 131 (2) 153 (1999) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus
- semipartitus** Link, Handbuch 1: 200 (1829) (*Narcissus*) = ?*N. × odoratus*  
**serioflorens** Schur, Enum. Pl. Transsilv.: 657 (1866) (*Narcissus*) = ?*N. radiiflorus* var. *stellaris*  
**serotina** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 1 (1831) (*Corbularia*) = *N. bulbocodium* var. *serotinus*  
**serotinus** Linnaeus, Sp. Pl.: 290 (1753) (*Narcissus*) Section Serotini  
var. **serotinus**  
var. **deficiens** (Herbert) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.:10 (1888)  
var. **emarginatus** Chabert, in Bull. Soc. Bot. France 36: 321 (1889)
- serotinus** Salzmann ex Schousboe, Iagttag. Vextrig. Marokko: 155 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = *N. serotinus* Linnaeus  
**serotinus** Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 3 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. abscissus* var. *serotinus*  
**serratus** Haworth, Misc. Nat.: 179 (1803) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
**sibthorpii** Haworth, in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 5: 243 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = *N. obvallaris*  
**siculus** Parlato, Fl. Ital. 3: 149 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. patulus*  
**similis** Salisbury, in Trans. Hort. Soc. London 1: 358 (1812) (*Hermione*) = *N. jonquilla*  
**solaris** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 9 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. cupularis*
- × **somedanus** Fernández Casado, Nava & Suárez Pérez, in Fontqueria 48: 29-34, fig. 4a-c (1997 publ. 1998) (*Narcissus*) = *N. asturiensis* (Jordan) Pugsley (as var. *villarvildensis*) × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus
- × **souliei** Guétrot, Pl. Hybr. France 3 & 4: 103 (1927-1928) (*Narcissus*) = *N. assoanus* Dufour × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus  
**spathulatus** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta*  
**spiralis** Fischer & Meyer, in Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot., 4th series, 1: 30 (1854) (*Narcissus*) = *N. serotinus*  
**spiralis** Parlato, Fl. Ital. 3: 152 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
**spurius** Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 327 (1812) (*Ajax*) = *N. hispanicus* var. *spurius*  
**stella hort.**, in Gartenflora 35: 264 (1886) = '*Stella*'  
**stellaris** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 15 (1831) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus* var. *stellaris*  
*stellaris* = *N. jonquilla* var. *stellaris*  
**stellatus** de Candolle, Fl. Franç. 5: 323 (1815) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
†**stellatus** Spruner ex Nyman, Consp. Fl. Eur. 4: 710 (1882) (*Narcissus*) = *N. polyanthos*  
**stelliflorus** Schur, in Oesterr. Bot. Z. 19: 205 (1869) (*Narcissus*) = *N. radiiflorus* var. *stellaris*  
**stenantha** Lange, in Overs. Kongel. Danske Vidensk. Selsk. Forh. Medlemmers Arbejder 1893: 193 (1893) = *N. × stenanthus*  
× **stenanthus** (Lange) Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 1: 12 (1982) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*) × *N. confusus* Pugsley  
**straminea** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 12 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*

*striatellus* = Mis-spelling of *striatulus*

*striatulus* Haworth, Suppl. Pl. Succ.: 132 (1819) (*Ganymedes*) = *N. triandrus*

*subalbidus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps, Not. Fl. France: 163 (1810) (*Narcissus*) = *N. italicus*

*subcrenata* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 10 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

*sublutea* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 8 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*

***subnivalis*** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 10: 10 (1986) (*Narcissus*) Section *Bulbocodium*

*sulcicaulis* Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 11 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *corcyrensis*

*sulphureus* Sweet, Hort. Brit. (Sweet): 407 (1826) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × incomparabilis*

× *susannae* Fernández Casas, Exsicc. Distrib. 3: 13 (1980) (*Narcissus*) (parentage: *N. cantabricus* de Candolle [as subsp. *monophyllus*] × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus [as subsp. *pallidulus*] = *N. × litigious*)

*sylvestris* Lamarck, Fl. Française 3: 390 (1778) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus*

*syriacus* Boissier, Diagn. Pl. Orient., 2nd series, 3: 4 (1859) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

× ***taitii*** Henriques, in Bol. Soc. Brot. 5: 173 (1887) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus × *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*). FCC 1887 as *N. × johnstonii*

*tananicus* (Maire) Ibn Tattou, in Bocconeia 8: 194 (1998) (*Narcissus*) = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *tananicus*

†*tazaensis* (as var. of *N. rupicola* subsp. *marvieri*) M. Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Plant List 2001

***tazetta*** Linnaeus, Sp. Pl.: 290 (1753) (*Narcissus*) Section *Tazettae* ("Kashmir Local", "Seventeen Sisters")

subsp. ***tazetta***

var. *chinensis* M. Roemer, Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 4: 223 (1847) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

var. *chrysanthus* (de Candolle) hort. = *N. bertolonii*

var. *neglectus* (Tenore) hort. = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

var. *praecox* (Tenore) hort. = *N. italicus*

var. *syriacus* (Boissier) hort. = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

subsp. ***aureus*** (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 9 (1888)

subsp. *bertolonii* (Jordan) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. bertolonii*

subsp. *canariensis* (Herbert) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. canariensis*

subsp. *chinensis* Masamune & Yanagihara, in Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. Formosa 31: 329 (1941) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

subsp. ***corcyrensis*** (Herbert) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 7 (1888)

subsp. *cupularis* (Salisbury) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 9 (1888) = *N. cupularis*

subsp. *dubius* (Gouan) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. dubius*

subsp. ***gussonei*** (Rouy) Maire, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 28: 381 (1937)

subsp. *italicus* (Ker Gawler) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. italicus*

subsp. ***lacticolor*** Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 7 (1888) ('Bazelman Minor', 'Chinese Grand Emperor', 'Chinese Sacred Lily', 'Crenulatus', 'Grand Emperor', '?Grand Emperor of China', 'China Lily', 'Good Luck Lily', 'Joss Lily', 'Lien Chu Lily', 'New Year Lily', 'Water Fairy Flower', 'Water Nymph Flower'). HC 1974

†var. *tenorii* (Parlatore) hort.

†var. *trewianus* (Ker Gawler) hort. ('Basselman Major', 'Bazelman Major', '?Muzart Orientalis', *Tazetta* 'Trewianus', 'Bossleman's Narcissus')

subsp. ***ochroleucus*** (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) ("Ragged White", "Straw White")

subsp. *pachybolbus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. pachybolbus*

subsp. *panizzianus* (Parlatore) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. panizzianus*

subsp. *papyraceus* (Ker Gawler) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. papyraceus*

subsp. *patulus* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 7 (1888) = *N. patulus*

subsp. *polyanthos* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker, Handb. Amaryll.: 8 (1888) = *N. polyanthos*

*tazetta-poeticus* Grenier & Godron, Fl. de Fr. 3: 257 (1855) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × medioluteus*

*telamon* Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ.: 326 (1812) (*Ajax*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pseudonarcissus*

*telamonius* Link, Handbuch 1: 204 (1829) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pseudonarcissus*

*tenorii* Parlatore, Fl. Ital. 3: 137 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor* var. *tenorii*

*tenuiflorus* Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 1733 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. italicus*

*tenuifolius* Salisbury Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 222 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *tenuifolius*

× ***tenuior*** Curtis, Bot. Mag. 11: 379 (1797) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus (assumed) (Poeticus 'Planicorona', "The Slender Flat Crowned")

*tenuis* Agardh in Schultes & Schultes f., Syst. Veg. 7ii: 964 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × tenuior*

*tereticaulis* Haworth, in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 5: 245 (1800) (*Narcissus*) = ?*N. × intermedius*

†*timbali* Gautier in Timbal-Lagrange, in Bull. Soc. Sc. Phys. & Nat. Toul. 3: 143 (1875-76) (*Narcissus*) = ?*N. dubius*

†*tinei* Todaro ex Parlatore, Fl. Ital. 3: 146 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

***tingitanus*** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 44: 262 (1996) (*Narcissus*) Section *Bulbocodium*

*toletanus* (*N. × susannae* var. *toletanus*) Fernández Casas & Luceño, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 43 (1) 187 (1986) = *N. × litigious*

**tortifolius** Fernández Casas, in Saussurea 8: 43 (1977) (*Narcissus*) Section Tazettae

**tortuosus** (Haworth) Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 454 (1846) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus (Pseudonarcissus Moschatus 'Tortuosus', 'Silver Bells', 'The Great Tortuose White Spanish Daffodil')

**toscanus** Pugsley, in J. Roy. Hort. Soc. 58: 56 (1933) (*N. obvallaris* var. *toscanus*) = *N. obvallaris*

**trewianus** Ker Gawler, in Bot. Mag. 32: t. 1301 (1810) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor* var. *trewianus*

**triandrus** Linnaeus, Sp. Pl., ed. 2, 1: 416 (1762) (*Narcissus*) Section Ganymedes ('Ganymede's Cup'). AM 1984, AGM 1994

subsp. **triandrus**

var. **triandrus** ('Angel's Tears')

var. **albus** (Haworth) Baker, Narcissus: 71 (1875) = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*

var. **alejandrei** Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 58 (1) 185 (2000)

var. **calathinus** hort. = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*

var. **concolor** (Haworth) Link, Handbuch: 1: 201 (1829). AM(a) 1938

var. **loiseleurii** (Rouy) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 25: 178 (1951). AM(e) 1920

var. **mutatis** Coutinho, Place of publication untraced = *N. triandrus*

var. **pulchellus** (Salisbury) Baker, Narcissus: 71 (1875)

subsp. **capax** (Salisbury) D.A.Webb, in Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 76 (4) 303 (1978) = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*

var. **cernuus** (Salisbury) Baker, Narcissus: 71 (1875) = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*

subsp. **lusitanicus** (Dorda Alcaraz & Fernández Casas) Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid, 58 (1) 186 (2000)

subsp. **pallidulus** (Graells) D.A.Webb, in Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 76 (4) 303 (1978)

var. **pallidulus**

var. **paivae** Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 58 (1) 185 (2000)

**triandrus** Curtis, Bot. Mag. 2: t. 48 (1788) (*Narcissus*) = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*

**tridymus** Burbidge, in Gard. Chron. 1888(1): 603 (1881) (*Narcissus*) = 'Tridymus'

**trifida** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 9 (1831) (*Hermione*) = *N. tazetta*

**triflorus** Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × medioluteus*

× **trilobus** Linnaeus, Sp. Pl., ed. 2, 1: 417 (1762) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bicolor* Linnaeus × *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus

**tripartitus** Hornemann, Hort. Bot. Hafn. 1: 315 (1813) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × intermedius*

**tripodalis** Loddiges ex Schultes & Schultes f., as "*tripedalis*", in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 987 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. ornatus* Haworth

**tripodalis** Salisbury in Haworth, Monogr. Narcissin.: 14 (1831) (*Narcissus*) = *N. ornatus* Haworth

**tubaeflorus** Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 221 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus*

**tubulosus** Baldacci, in Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital., 2nd series, 6 (4) 351 (1899) (*Narcissus*) = ?*N. poeticus*

**tubulosus** Jordan, Icon. Fl. Eur. 3: 4 (1903) (*Ajax*) = *N. abscissus* var. *tubulosus*

× **tuckeri** Barra & López, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 41 (1): 203 (1984) (*Narcissus*) = *N. fernandesii* Pedro × *N. hedraeanthus* (P.B.Webb & Heldreich) Colmeiro

× **turgaliensis** Dorda Alcaraz & Fernández Casas, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 60: 177 (1987) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *conspicuus*) × *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus

**turgidus** Salisbury, Prodr. Stirp. Chap. Allerton: 222 (1796) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium*

× **ubriqueensis** M.Salmon, in Monocot Nursery Plant List 2001 (parentage: *N. fernandesii* [as var. *cordubensis*] × *N. triandrus* [as subsp. *pallidulus*]) = *N. × incurvicervicus*

**unicolor** Tenore, Fl. Napol. 1: 144 (1811) (*Narcissus*) = *N. papyraceus*

**uniflora** Asso in Schultes & Schultes f., Syst. Veg. 7ii: 962 (1830) = *N. assoanus*

**uniflorus** hort. as a synonym in Schultes & Schultes f., in Syst. Veg. 7ii: 964 (1830) (*Narcissus*) = *N. × tenuior*

**validus** = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *validus*

× **vallrutae** Barra, in Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 57 (1) 179 (1999) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bicolor* Linnaeus (as var. *concolor*) × *N. poeticus* Linnaeus

**varduliensis** Fernández Casas & Uribe-Echebarría, in Estud. Inst. Alavés Naturaleza 3: 232 (1988) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus

**varians** Gussone in Parlatore, Fl. Ital. 3: 141 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

**vasconicus** Fernández Casas, in Fontqueria 11: 19 (1986) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jacetanus* subsp. *vasconicus*

**verbanensis** = *N. poeticus* var. *verbanensis*

**vergellensis** Parlatore, Fl. Ital. 3: 148 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. patulus*

**verus** hort., Place of publication untraced (*Narcissus*) = *N. poeticus* var. *hellenicus*

× **victoriae** Sprenger, in Gartenflora 40: 453 (1891) (*Narcissus*) = *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus × *N. tazetta* Linnaeus (as subsp. *aureus*)

**villarvildensis** = *N. asturiensis* var. *villarvildensis*

**viridiflorus** Schousboe, Jagttag. Vextrig. Marokko: 157 (1800) (*Narcissus*) Section Jonquilla

†**viriditubus** (as subsp. of *N. bulbocodium*) M.Salmon, in Daffodils 1991-92: 32

**vulgaris** Coutinho, Fl. Portugal: 140 (1913) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*

**watieri** Maire, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord 12: 186 (1921) (*Narcissus*) = *N. rupicola* subsp. *watieri*



*webbii* Parlatores, Fl. Ital. 3 123 (1858) (*Narcissus*) = *N. jonquilla*

***willkommii*** (Sampaio) A.Fernandes, in Bol. Soc. Brot., 2nd series, 40: 213-215 (1966) (*Narcissus*) Section Jonquilla.  
AM 1995

× ***xavieri*** Nava & Fernández Casado, in Fontqueria 31: 249 (1991) (*Narcissus*) = *N. bulbocodium* (as subsp.  
*bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*) × *N. pallidiflorus*

***yepesii*** Ríos, D.Rivera, Alcaraz & Obón, in Bot. J. Linn. Soc. 131 (2) 161 (1999) (*Narcissus*) Section Pseudonarcissus

***zaianicus*** Maire, Weiller & Wilczec, in Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afr. Nord. 29: 452 (1938) (*Narcissus*) = *N. romieuxii*  
subsp. *albidus* var. *zaianicus*