

THE INTERNATIONAL DIANTHUS REGISTER (1983) & CHECKLIST

TWENTY-FIRST SUPPLEMENT

The following list contains the names of *Dianthus* cultivars registered between 1 January 2003 and 31 December 2003.

Raisers and introducers of cultivars of *Dianthus* are urged to ensure that the names of all their plants have been registered and are reminded that registration should take place before a plant is released or the name is mentioned in print. Registration concerns all named cultivars. Registration forms can be obtained from the International Dianthus Registrar, Royal Horticultural Society's Garden, Wisley, Woking, Surrey GU23 6QB, England who will issue a certificate of registration on request. There is no fee. The form may also be downloaded from the RHS website at:- www.rhs.org.uk/research/registration_dianthus.asp

The format of entries follows a pattern first adopted in the Fifth Supplement. Following the classification and name of each new cultivar a statement regarding parentage or origin is given in parenthesis. The names of those involved in the raising, introduction and registration of the plant are then given, together with relevant dates (R = raiser, H = hybridizer, G = grown to first flower by, S = selected by, N = named by, I = introducer, REG = registrant, L = listed by). When a date is given after a colon and without a name (e.g. REG: 1987) it can be assumed that the individual or firm involved is that immediately preceding it, e.g. R (1982) & I (1983): A. Smith REG: 1984 implies that the plant was raised by A. Smith in 1982, introduced by him in 1983 and registered by him in 1984.

Perpetual carnations are listed, where known, as sprays or standards. The use of the latter should not be confused with the citation of nomenclatural standards which refer to individual herbarium specimens or images (slides, prints etc.) which have been selected as the definitive point of reference should any doubt arise about the plant to which the name concerned should be applied.

Colour references such as 128D are to the RHS Colour Chart (1966, 1986, 1995, 2001), those such as 730/3 refer to the Horticultural Colour Chart (1941). The descriptions are as full and consistent as information provided by the registrant and other sources allows. Any additional material would be welcomed by the Registrar.

This publication is styled both as a Register and Checklist. As such it contains not only the most recent new registrations, but details of other plants for which information is available even though their names are not formally registered. Where these names would not be acceptable for registration this is indicated and reference given to the relevant Article of the *International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants* (2004). Those most frequently cited here are: Art. 19 which deals with the formation of cultivar epithets and Art. 27 which discourages the re-use of names.

Dr A. C. Leslie, International Dianthus Registrar, RHS Garden, Wisley, Woking, Surrey GU23 6QB, United Kingdom (fax: 01483 211750, email: alanl@rhs.org.uk).

(p) 'Belmont Patricia'

cv. (Un-named, white bicolour seedling (s) × 'Belmont Ruby Wedding'). H: F. Smith (1999), G: F. Smith (2000), N: F. Smith (2003), I: D.J. Cottam (2002), REG: D.J. Cottam (2003). Fls single, 50mm wide, ground pale pink, with an indistinct honey-coloured eye; margins very shallowly toothed; petals slightly waved; scented. Stems 43cm (under glass). Several fls/stem; eye with an occasional short petaloid stamen. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0043894). Etymology: Patricia is the name of the raiser's wife.)

(p) 'Bewitched'

cv. (Sport from 'Feuerhexe'). R: Saul Brothers (pre-2003), N: Saul Brothers. Fls single, 25mm wide, ground light pink, with a narrow basal ring around a white eye; margins toothed; slightly scented. Lvs powder blue, heat and humidity tolerant. Stems 20cm. April.

(p) CANDY FLOSS Trade designation for 'Devon Flavia'.

(p) 'Carbrooke Village'

cv. ('Whatfield Cancan' (s) × 'Whatfield Gem'). H: C.W. Welch (1999), G: C.W. Welch (2000), N: C.W. Welch (2000), I: C.W. Welch (2000), REG: C.W. Welch (2003). Fls fully double, 45mm wide, ground light purple (75A), with a strong purplish red (67A) eye; margins toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Bushy habit, stems 10-12.5cm tall. When fully open the flower resembles a miniature carnation. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0044465). Etymology: named for home village of registrant.)

(p) 'Chesswood Anne Merritt'

cv. ('Chesswood Emily Jane' (s) × 'Chesswood Doreen's Choice'). H: D.J. Cottam (1999), G: D.J. Cottam (2001), N: D.J. Cottam (2002), I: D.J. Cottam (2003), REG: D.J. Cottam (2003). Fls single, 30mm wide, claret ground, with two pink patches on each petal (varying in size) and very narrow margins and a small eye of pink; margins toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems slender, 17cm (under protection). (Nomenclatural standard: colour slide provided by registrant (WSY 0037481). Etymology: named for a friend of the family living in Coventry.)

(b) 'Chesswood Beryl James'

cv. ('Peach Zebra', open-pollinated). H: D.J. Cottam (2000), G: D.J. Cottam, N: T. James (2003), I: D.J. Cottam (2002), REG: D.J. Cottam (2003). Fls fully double, 75mm wide, pale yellow ground, heavily edged and ticked dark ebony; margins very shallowly toothed; not scented. Stems 76cm (under glass). An improvement on 'Zebra', with a fuller flower. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0043893). Etymology: named for Tom James' late wife Beryl.)

(p) 'Chesswood Doreen's Choice'

cv. ('Whatfield Teresa Turk', open-pollinated). H: D.J. Cottam (1998), G: D.J. Cottam (1999), N: D.J. Cottam (1999), I: D.J. Cottam (1999), REG: D.J. Cottam (2003). Fls single, 30mm wide, ground dark pink, with a dark pink eye and conspicuous white anthers; margins slightly toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Compact habit, stems 13cm (in open or under protection). (Nomenclatural standard: colour slide provided by registrant (WSY 0037479). Etymology: named for the registrant's wife whose choice of the seedlings this represented.)

(b) 'Chesswood Dorothy Cottam'

cv. ('Spinfield Lane', open-pollinated). H: D.J. Cottam (c 1999), G: D.J. Cottam (2001), N: D.J. Cottam (2002), I: D.J. Cottam (2003), REG: D.J. Cottam (2003). Fls fully double, of good circular form, 80mm wide, ground white, edged and ticked

deep rose pink; margins entire; not scented. Stems 90cm (under glass).
(Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0037482).
Etymology: named for the wife of the registrant's brother.)

(p) 'Chesswood Jodie Louise'

cv. ('Far North' (s) × 'Golden Cross'). H: D.J. Cottam (2000), G: D.J. Cottam (2001), N: D.J. Cottam (2002), I: D.J. Cottam (2003), REG: D.J. Cottam (2003).
Fls single, 35mm wide, ground white, with an hexagonal yellow eye which is edged and streaked deep pink; margins very shallowly toothed; scented. Compact habit, with stems to 15cm (under glass), each stem with several flowers. AM 2003.
(Nomenclatural standard: colour slide provided by registrant (WSY 0037483).
Etymology: named for the daughter of a family friend.)

(p) 'Chesswood Sadie Alexandra'

cv. ('Whatfield Doug's Choice' (s) × 'Chesswood Doreen's Choice'). H: D.J. Cottam (1999), G: D.J. Cottam (2000), N: D.J. Cottam (2002), I: D.J. Cottam (2003), REG: D.J. Cottam (2003). Fls single, 25mm wide, ground pale pink, with a relatively small, hexagonal, darker pink eye (which is slightly speckled paler pink); margins distinctly and sharply toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Compact plant with stems 12cm (under protection). (Lighter in colour than 'Whatfield Doug's Choice'. Nomenclatural standard: colour slide provided by registrant (WSY 0037480). Etymology: named for a friend of the registrant's granddaughter.)

(p) 'Crimson Chance'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: Slack Top Alpines (pre- 1994), N: Slack Top Alpines, I: Slack Top Alpines. Fls single, 33-35mm wide, near deep red/deep purplish red (60A/59B) above, paling slightly towards base and with a small, indistinct pale eye of purplish pink (N66D) the paler colour extending up margin on some petals; a similar but more silvery colour below; styles conspicuous, white; stamens white and purple; margins coarsely and unevenly toothed; slightly scented. Calyx and epicalyx flushed almost blackish purple especially on teeth. Lvs greyish green (near 189A), up to 5mm broad. Stems 12cm, the lateral fls on almost erect pedicels. (Nomenclatural standard: herbarium specimen provided by raiser (WSY 0043674).)

(pf) 'Crimson Flame'

cv. (('Harry Wilcock' × 'Bob's Highlight') (s) × ('Harry Wilcock' × 'Bob's Highlight')). H: B. Dean (2001), G: B. Dean (2002), N: B. Dean (2003), REG: B. Dean (2003). Fls fully double, 80mm wide, strong red (46A) self; margins very shortly toothed; moderately scented. Leaves blue-green, curled at tips. Stems 90cm (under glass). Fls hold guard petals at right angles to stem much longer than normal. Standard. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0041760).)

(p) 'Culcheth Gem'

cv. (MENDLESHAM MINX ('Russmin') × MENDLESHAM MINX ('Russmin')). H: W.B. Heden (2002), G: W.B. Heden (2003), N: W.B. Heden (2003), REG: W.B. Heden (2003). Fls semi-double, 25mm wide, burgundy ground, with a broad white border outside a slightly paler rim to the burgundy ground colour; margins toothed; not scented. Lvs short, broad, blunt-tipped, green (with little or no grey). Stems 6-9cm (under glass). The white marginal band is broader than in its parent, the foliage is a different colour and the flower has more irregularly placed petals. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0041909).)

(p) 'Culcheth Splash'

cv. (MENDLESHAM MINX ('Russmin') × MENDLESHAM MINX ('Russmin')). H: W.B. Heden (2002), G: W.B. Heden (2003), N: W.B. Heden (2003), REG: W.B. Heden (2003). Fls semi-double, 25mm wide, ground white, with an irregular pattern of bur-

gundy splashed over each petal (mostly towards the base and lower margins); margins sharply toothed; slightly scented. Lvs dark blue-green, broad, broadly acute at apex. Stems 10-12cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0041907).)

(p) 'Culcheth Star'

cv. ('Elfin Star' × 'Elfin Star'). H: W.B. Heden (2002), G: W.B. Heden (2003), N: W.B. Heden (2003), REG: W.B. Heden (2003). Fls fully double, 25mm wide, ground white, with a damson-coloured eye; margins deeply and sharply toothed; scented. Lvs blue-green. Stems 7cm (under glass). Fls more double and more scented than parent. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0041905).)

(p) 'Culcheth White Ballerina'

cv. ('Culcheth Ballerina' × 'Culcheth Ballerina'). H: W.B. Heden (2002), G: W.B. Heden (2003), N: W.B. Heden (2003), REG: W.B. Heden (2003). Fls single, 20mm wide, white self above, very slightly flushed pink below; margins with very shallow tiny teeth; slightly scented. Lvs medium blue-green. Stems 10cm (under glass); compact habit. Flower form very similar to parent. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0041902).)

(p) 'Devon Flavia'

cv. ('Devon Glow' × unknown). H: H.R. Whetman & Son (2000), G: H.R. Whetman & Son, N: H.R. Whetman & Son, I: H.R. Whetman & Son (2003). Fls double, 20mm wide, ground strong purplish pink (62A), speckled and streaked vivid purplish red (66B); margins slightly toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Compact habit; stems 20cm (under glass). Trade designation: CANDY FLOSS

(p) 'Devon PPII'

cv. (Parentage unknown). H: H.R. Whetman & Son (1992), G: H.R. Whetman & Son (1993), N: H.R. Whetman & Son, I: H.R. Whetman & Son (2003), REG: H.R. Whetman & Son (2003). Fls double, 40mm wide, ground light reddish purple (74C), slightly darker (74B) over petal veins; margins slightly toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. More compact than 'Devon Glow'; stems 20cm (under glass). Trade designation: TICKLED PINK

(p) 'Devon Winnie'

cv. (Un-named seedling (no. 9754) × unknown). H: H.R. Whetman & Son (1998), G: H.R. Whetman & Son (1999), N: H.R. Whetman & Son, I: H.R. Whetman & Son (2003), REG: H.R. Whetman & Son (2003). Fls double, 20mm wide, ground light reddish purple (74C), with a moderate purplish red (64A) eye; margins toothed; scented. Lvs dark grey-green. Very compact, free-flowering habit, the upright stems to 15cm (under glass). Trade designation: MORNING STAR

(p) 'Devon Yolande'

cv. (Un-named seedling (no. 9542) × unknown). H: H.R. Whetman & Son (1997), G: H.R. Whetman & Son (1998), N: H.R. Whetman & Son, I: H.R. Whetman & Son (2003), REG: H.R. Whetman & Son (2003). Fls double, 20mm wide, ground pale purplish pink (65C), with a strong purplish red (60B) eye; edges toothed; strongly scented. Lvs grey-green. Very compact habit, stems 18cm (under glass); free-flowering. Trade designation: RASPBERRY SURPRISE

(p) 'Don Portman'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). R: D.H. Portman (pre-2003), N: D.H. Portman. Fls single, 35mm wide, with a large dark maroon (almost black) eye, brown-red lacing (with a tiny white outer rim), the centre of the petal limb moderate purplish red (70A) outlined by a ring of white. Stems 23cm.

(p) 'Harold Portman'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). R: D.H. Portman (pre- 2003), N: D.H. Portman. Fls single, 45mm wide, eye very dark red with a slight apical spike outlined in white, lacing bright red, remainder of petal a light pink edged with white; slightly scented. Stems 40cm.

(b) 'Holly's Special'

cv. (Sport from 'Harkell Special'). N: J. Bradley, I: J. Bradley, REG: J. Bradley (2003). First propagated: J. Bradley (2000). Fls double, pearl self; clove-scented. Stems 40-60cm. Habit and foliage similar to parent.

(p) 'Jack Gascoigne'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: D. Gascoigne (c 1993), N: D. Gascoigne. Fls single, white ground with a burgundy eye. Stems 20cm.

(p) 'Jack Portman'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). R: D.H. Portman (pre- 2003), N: D.H. Portman. Fls single, 40mm wide, eye very dark red with a small apical spike, thick brown red lacing, remainder of petal light pink outlined in white. Stems c33cm.

(p) 'Joshua Heelas'

cv. ('Oakwood Billy Boole' (s) × 'Margaret Taylor'). H: A.J. Derrick (1999), G: A.J. Derrick (2000), N: A.J. Derrick (2003), I: A.J. Derrick (2003), REG: A.J. Derrick (2003). Fls fully double, 35mm wide, ground light purplish pink (68D), striped and ticked strong purplish red (58C); margins virtually entire; not scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems 29cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0038607). Etymology: named for a recently deceased child.)

(p) 'Kessock Big Dazzler'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). R: D.H. Portman (pre- 2003), N: D.H. Portman. Fls single, 50mm wide, eye deep crimson with a small apical projection, thick brown lacing, rest of petal deep pink outlined in white. Stems 35cm; lanky habit.

(p) 'Kessock Charm'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). R: D.H. Portman (pre- 2002), N: D.H. Portman. Fls single, 40mm wide, eye maroon, lacing brown, rest of petal pink outlined in white. Stems 35cm.

(p) 'Kessock Dandy'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). R: D.H. Portman (pre- 2002), N: D.H. Portman. Fls single, 45mm wide, eye dark maroon with white-outlined apical spikes, faint lacing, the remainder of petal light pink with very light pink outline. Stems c28cm.

(p) 'Kessock Flare'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). R: D.H. Portman (pre- 2000), N: D.H. Portman. Fls single, 50mm wide, eye crimson, lacing red, with a large bar from eye to edge of lacing, remainder of petal white; margins conspicuously toothed. Stems 25cm.

(p) 'Laura-May Parr'

cv. ('Oakwood Clara Boole', open-pollinated). H: A.J. Derrick (1999), G: A.J. Derrick (2000), N: A.J. Derrick (2003), I: A.J. Derrick (2003), REG: A.J. Derrick (2003). Fls fully double, 40mm wide, moderate purplish pink (68C) self; margins

shallowly toothed; lightly scented. Stems 25cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0038608). Etymology: named for a recently deceased child.)

(p) 'Moore Corbeth'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: R. Snowball (pre- 2002), N: R. Snowball , REG: R. Snowball (2003), I: F. Seagrave. Fls fully double, 40mm wide, coral pink self; margins very shallowly toothed; not scented. Stems to 60cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0044460). Etymology: name derived partly from registrant's locality, partly from the name of a family member.)

(p) 'Moore Edora'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: R. Snowball , N: R. Snowball , REG: R. Snowball (2003), I: F. Seagrave. Fls double (though not very fully so and with a more-or-less open centre), 30mm wide, bright red self; margins entire or with a few shallow teeth; not scented. Stems 35cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0044462). Etymology: name derived partly from registrant's locality, partly from the name of a family member.)

(p) 'Moore Hazel-eye'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: R. Snowball , N: R. Snowball , REG: R. Snowball (2003), I: F. Seagrave. Fls double (but not very fully so and with an open centre), c28mm wide, ground lavender, with a narrow eye of red-purple; margins shallowly toothed; not scented. Lvs blue-grey. Stems c30cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0044461). Etymology: name derived partly from registrant's locality, partly from the name of a family member.)

(p) 'Moore Sue'

cv. (Parentage unknown). R: R. Snowball , N: R. Snowball , REG: R. Snowball (2003), I: F. Seagrave. Fls fully double, 45mm wide, ground pink, evenly covered with red ticks and lines; margins entire or very shallowly toothed; not scented. Stems c40cm (under glass). (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0044463). Etymology: name derived partly from registrant's locality, partly from the name of a family member.)

(p) MORNING STAR Trade designation for 'Devon Winnie'.

(p) 'Norfolk Maid'

cv. ('Whatfield Cancan' (s) × 'Little Jock'). H: C.W. Welch (1999), G: C.W. Welch (2000), N: C.W. Welch (2000), I: C.W. Welch (2000), REG: C.W. Welch (2003). Fls fully double, 45mm wide, ground strong reddish purple (78B), deepening towards base to vivid reddish purple (78A), with an eye of vivid purple (80A); margins toothed; scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems 12cm; plant with a tight bush habit; tough and weather resistant. (Nomenclatural standard: colour print provided by registrant (WSY 0044464). Etymology: named for the county in which it was raised.)

(p) 'Pauline Hannah'

cv. ('Oakwood Margaret Gee', open-pollinated). H: F. Wynn , G: F. Wynn , I: F. Wynn (2002), N: Mrs J.M. Wharton (2003), REG: Mrs J.M. Wharton (2003). Fls fully double, 30mm wide, pink ground, with a dark pink eye; margins deeply toothed; scented. Robust, bushy plant with stems 28cm (under glass). (Etymology: named for a family friend of the registrant.)

(p) RASPBERRY SURPRISE Trade designation for 'Devon Yolande'.

(p) 'Suffolk Countess'

cv. ('Suffolk Pride' (s) × 'Doris'). H: G.D. Kiddy (1996), G: G.D. Kiddy (1997), N: G.D. Kiddy (2003), REG: G.D. Kiddy (2003). Fls fully double, with a high centre, 45mm wide, ground vivid purplish red (57B), with a slight darker marking towards the base of the petal limb, margins fading to almost white in strong light; margins entire; slightly scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems stiff and erect, 36cm (in the open). (Nomenclatural standard: herbarium specimen provided by registrant (WSY 0044684).)

(p) 'Suffolk Festival'

cv. ('Suffolk Sunser' (s) × 'Freckles'). H: G.D. Kiddy (1996), G: G.D. Kiddy (1997), N: G.D. Kiddy (2003), REG: G.D. Kiddy (2003). Fls fully double with a more-or-less closed centre, 45mm wide, ground vivid red/deep pink (52A/B), with irregular stripes and flecks of near deep red (53A); margins shallowly toothed; strongly scented. Lvs grey-green. Stiff, erect stems, 25-30cm (in the open). (Nomenclatural standard: herbarium specimen provided by registrant (WSY 0044683). Etymology: the fancy markings give the flower a festive appearance.)

(p) 'Suffolk Hussar'

cv. (('Castleroyal Princess' × 'Country Girl') (s) × ('Castleroyal Princess' × 'Country Girl')). H: G.D. Kiddy (1999), G: G.D. Kiddy (2001), N: G.D. Kiddy (2003), REG: G.D. Kiddy (2003). Fls fully double, 40mm wide, open-centred, ground vivid purplish red/deep purplish pink (61C/D), with a dark red (59A) eye and deep purplish red (59B) lacing; margins entire or shallowly toothed near apex; slightly scented. Lvs grey-green. Stems 25-30cm, very free-flowering over a long period. (Nomenclatural standard: herbarium specimen provided by registrant (WSY 0044682).)

(p) 'Sutton Dorothy Deaton'

cv. (Un-named seedling × un-named seedling). H: M.A. Newby (2000), G: M.A. Newby (2001), N: M.A. Newby (2001), I: M.A. Newby (2001), REG: M.A. Newby (2003). Fls fully double (but not densely so), 45mm wide, vibrant light purple self; margins entire; not scented. Lvs grey. Stems 60cm (under glass). (First published in Yorkshire Carnation Society plant list, 2002. Etymology: combination of registrant's locality and the name of an old friend of the registrant.)

(p) 'Sutton Olivia Newby'

cv. ('Marina Johnson' (s) × un-named seedling). H: M.A. Newby (2001), G: M.A. Newby (2002), N: M.A. Newby (2002), I: M.A. Newby (2002), REG: M.A. Newby (2003). Fls fully double, 45mm wide, pure white self with rather smooth petals; margins almost entire; strongly scented. Lvs grey. Stems 50cm (under glass). Fls with a perfectly rounded outline (from above). (First published in Yorkshire Carnation Society plant list, August 2003. Etymology: combination of registrant's locality and the name of his late mother.)

(p) TICKLED PINK Trade designation for 'Devon PP11'.

LIST OF RAISERS, REGISTRANTS AND INTRODUCERS

† = deceased

BRADLEY, J.	Houghton-le-Spring, Tyne & Wear, England
COTTAM, D.J.	Colne, Lancashire, England
DEAN, B.	Atherton, Greater Manchester, England
DERRICK, A.J.	Skirlaugh, near Kingston-upon-Hull, Yorkshire, England
GASCOIGNE, D.	Nelson, Lancashire, England
HEDEN, W.B.	Culcheth, Warrington, Cheshire, England
JAMES, T.	Talcynhaeaf, near Bontddu, Gwynedd, Wales
KIDDY, G.D.	Wissett, Halesworth, Suffolk, England
NEWBY, M.A.	Sutton-in-Ashfield, Nottinghamshire, England
PORTMAN, D.H.	North Kessock, Inverness, Scotland
SAUL BROTHERS	USA
SEAGRAVE, F.	Tow Law, Bishop Auckland, England
SLACK TOP ALPINES	Slack Top, Hebden Bridge, West Yorkshire, England
SMITH, F.	Belmont, Durham, England
SNOWBALL, R.	Middleston Moor, Spennymoor, Co. Durham, England
WELCH, C.W.	Carbrooke, Thetford, Norfolk, England
WHARTON, Mrs J.M.	Bensham, Gateshead, Tyne & Wear, England
WHETMAN & SON, H.R.	Dawlish, Devon, England
WYNN, F.	Easington, Co. Durham, England