



RHS PERFECT FOR POLLINATORS PLANT LIST

WINTER

NOV – FEB

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>Clematis cirrhosa</i> Spanish traveller's joy | C |
| <i>Crocus species</i> crocus (winter-flowering) | B |
| <i>Eranthis hyemalis</i> winter aconite | B |
| × <i>Fatsyhedera lizei</i> tree ivy | S |
| <i>Galanthus nivalis</i> common snowdrop | B |
| <i>Helleborus species and hybrids</i> hellebore (winter-flowering) | H |
| <i>Lonicera × purpusii</i> Purpus honeysuckle | S |
| <i>Mahonia species</i> Oregon grape | S |
| <i>Salix aegyptiaca</i> musk willow | S |
| <i>Sarcococca confusa</i> sweet box | S |
| <i>Sarcococca hookeriana</i> sweet box | S |
| <i>Viburnum tinus</i> laurustinus | S |

SPRING

MAR – MAY

| | |
|--|--------|
| <i>Acer campestre</i> field maple | S or T |
| <i>Acer platanooides</i> Norway maple | T |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> sycamore | T |
| <i>Acer saccharum</i> sugar maple | T |
| <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> horse chestnut | T |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i> Native plant; bugle | H |
| <i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>caucasica</i> alpine rock cress | H |
| <i>Armeria juniperifolia</i> juniper-leaved thrift | H |
| <i>Aubrieta species</i> aubretia | H |
| <i>Aurinia saxatilis</i> gold dust | H |
| <i>Berberis darwinii</i> Darwin's barberry | S |

SPRING (cont.)

| | |
|--|--------|
| <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> Japanese barberry | S |
| <i>Bergenia species</i> elephant ear | H |
| <i>Buxus sempervirens</i> Native plant; common box | S |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> Native plant; marsh marigold | H |
| <i>Cercis siliquastrum</i> Judas tree | T |
| <i>Chaenomeles species</i> Japanese quince | S |
| <i>Cornus mas</i> Cornelian cherry | S |
| <i>Cotoneaster conspicuus</i> Tibetan cotoneaster | S |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Native plant; common hawthorn | S or T |
| <i>Crocus species</i> crocus (spring-flowering) | B |
| <i>Doronicum × excelsum</i> leopard's bane | H |
| <i>Enkianthus campanulatus</i> redvein enkianthus | S |
| <i>Erysimum species</i> wallflower | Bi |
| <i>Erica carnea</i> alpine heath | S |
| <i>Erica × darleyensis</i> Darley Dale heath | S |
| <i>Erysimum 'Bredon'</i> wallflower 'Bredon' | H |
| <i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> wood spurge | H |
| <i>Euphorbia characias</i> Mediterranean spurge | H |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> cypress spurge | H |
| <i>Euphorbia nicaeensis</i> Nice spurge | H |
| <i>Euphorbia epithymoides</i> cushion spurge | H |
| <i>Geranium species</i> cranesbill | H |
| <i>Geum rivale</i> Native plant; water avens | H |
| <i>Hebe species</i> hebe | S |
| <i>Helleborus species & hybrids</i> hellebore (spring-flowering) | H |
| <i>Iberis saxatilis</i> alpine candytuft | H |
| <i>Iberis sempervirens</i> perennial candytuft | H |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> Native plant; common holly | T |

Subspecies and cultivars of plants listed here are also Perfect for Pollinators. Plants with double or multi-petalled flowers are excluded.

KEY T = tree; S = shrub; C = climber; B = bulbs and corms; A = annual; Bi = biennial; H = herbaceous perennial



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SPRING (cont.)

| | |
|--|----|
| <i>Lamium maculatum</i> spotted dead nettle | H |
| <i>Lunaria annua</i> honesty | Bi |
| <i>Mahonia species</i> Oregon grape (spring-flowering) | S |
| <i>Malus baccata</i> Siberian crab | T |
| <i>Malus domestica</i> edible apple | T |
| <i>Malus floribunda</i> Japanese crab | T |
| <i>Malus hupehensis</i> Hupeh crab | T |
| <i>Malus sargentii</i> Sargent's crab apple | T |
| <i>Mespilus germanica</i> common medlar | T |
| <i>Muscari armeniacum</i> Armenian grape hyacinth | B |
| <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> common star of Bethlehem | B |
| <i>Pieris formosa</i> lily-of-the-valley bush | S |
| <i>Pieris japonica</i> lily-of-the-valley bush | S |
| <i>Primula veris</i> common cowslip | H |
| <i>Primula vulgaris</i> Native plant; primrose | H |
| <i>Prunus avium</i> Native plant; wild & edible cherries | T |
| <i>Prunus domestica</i> wild & edible plums | T |
| <i>Prunus dulcis</i> almond | T |
| <i>Prunus incisa</i> 'Kojo-no-mai' cherry 'Kojo-no-mai' | S |
| <i>Prunus insititia</i> damson | T |
| <i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> cherry laurel | S |
| <i>Prunus mume</i> Japanese apricot | T |
| <i>Prunus padus</i> Native plant; bird cherry | T |
| <i>Prunus pendula</i> f. <i>ascendens</i> 'Rosea' flowering cherry | T |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> peach | T |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i> Native plant; blackthorn | S |
| <i>Prunus tenella</i> dwarf Russian almond | S |
| <i>Prunus</i> × <i>yedoensis</i> flowering cherry | T |
| <i>Pulmonaria species</i> lungwort | H |
| <i>Pyrus communis</i> pear | T |

SPRING (cont.)

| | |
|--|--------|
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i> blackcurrant | S |
| <i>Ribes rubrum</i> common redcurrant | S |
| <i>Ribes sanguineum</i> flowering currant | S |
| <i>Salix caprea</i> Native plant; goat willow (male form only) | S or T |
| <i>Salix hastata</i> 'Wehrhahnii' halberd willow 'Wehrhahnii' | S |
| <i>Salix lanata</i> Native plant; woolly willow (male form only) | S |
| <i>Skimmia japonica</i> skimmia | S |
| <i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i> alexanders | Bi |
| <i>Stachyurus chinensis</i> stachyurus | S |
| <i>Stachyurus praecox</i> stachyurus | S |
| <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> blueberry | S |

SUMMER

JUNE – AUG

| | |
|--|----|
| <i>Achillea species</i> yarrow | H |
| <i>Actaea japonica</i> baneberry | H |
| <i>Aesculus indica</i> Indian horse chestnut (resistant to leaf-mining moth) | T |
| <i>Aesculus parviflora</i> bottlebrush buckeye | S |
| <i>Agastache species</i> giant hyssop | H |
| <i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> flossflower | A |
| <i>Alcea rosea</i> hollyhock | Bi |
| <i>Allium species</i> ornamental and edibles (when allowed to flower) | B |
| <i>Amberboa moschata</i> sweet sultan | A |
| <i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> eastern bluestar | H |
| <i>Anchusa azurea</i> large blue alkanet | A |
| <i>Anchusa capensis</i> Cape alkanet | A |
| <i>Angelica archangelica</i> angelica | Bi |
| <i>Angelica gigas</i> purple angelica | Bi |
| <i>Angelica sylvestris</i> Native plant; wild angelica | Bi |

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SUMMER (cont.)

| | |
|--|--------|
| <i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> dyer's chamomile | H |
| <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> snapdragon | A or H |
| <i>Aquilegia species</i> columbine | H |
| <i>Argemone platyceras</i> crested poppy | A or H |
| <i>Armeria maritima</i> Native plant; thrift | H |
| <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> goat's beard (male form only) | H |
| <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> common asparagus | H |
| <i>Astrantia major</i> greater masterwort | H |
| <i>Borago officinalis</i> borage | A |
| <i>Brachyglottis</i> (Dunedin Group) 'Sunshine' brachyglottis 'Sunshine' | S |
| <i>Brachyglottis monroi</i> Monro's ragwort | S |
| <i>Buddleja davidii</i> butterfly bush | S |
| <i>Buddleja globosa</i> orange ball tree | S |
| <i>Buphthalmum salicifolium</i> yellow ox-eye | H |
| <i>Bupleurum fruticosum</i> shrubby hare's ear | S |
| <i>Calamintha nepeta</i> lesser calamint | H |
| <i>Calendula officinalis</i> common marigold | A |
| <i>Callicarpa bodinieri</i> var. <i>giraldii</i> beautyberry | S |
| <i>Callistephus chinensis</i> China aster | A |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> Native plant; heather | S |
| <i>Campanula carpatica</i> tussock bellflower | H |
| <i>Campanula glomerata</i> Native plant; clustered bellflower | H |
| <i>Campanula lactiflora</i> milky bellflower | H |
| <i>Campanula latifolia</i> giant bellflower | H |
| <i>Campanula medium</i> Canterbury bells | Bi |
| <i>Campanula persicifolia</i> peach-leaved bellflower | H |
| <i>Campsis radicans</i> trumpet honeysuckle | C |
| <i>Caryopteris × clandonensis</i> caryopteris | S |
| <i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> Indian bean tree | T |

SUMMER (cont.)

| | |
|---|--------|
| <i>Catananche caerulea</i> blue cupidone | H |
| <i>Centaurea atropurpurea</i> purple knapweed | H |
| <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> Native plant; cornflower | A |
| <i>Centaurea dealbata</i> mealy centaury | H |
| <i>Centaurea macrocephala</i> giant knapweed | H |
| <i>Centaurea montana</i> perennial cornflower | H |
| <i>Centaurea nigra</i> Native plant; common knapweed | H |
| <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> Native plant; greater knapweed | H |
| <i>Centranthus ruber</i> red valerian | H |
| <i>Centratherum punctatum</i> Manaos beauty | A |
| <i>Cerintho major</i> 'Purpurascens' honeywort 'Purpurascens' | A |
| <i>Cirsium rivulare</i> 'Atropurpureum' purple plume thistle | H |
| <i>Clarkia unguiculata</i> butterfly flower | A |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i> Native plant; old man's beard, travellers' joy | C |
| <i>Cleome hassleriana</i> spider flower | A |
| <i>Consolida ajacis</i> giant larkspur | A |
| <i>Convolvulus tricolor</i> dwarf morning glory | C/A |
| <i>Coreopsis species</i> tickseed | H or A |
| <i>Cornus alba</i> red-barked dogwood | S |
| <i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> cosmea | A |
| <i>Cosmos sulphureus</i> yellow cosmos | A |
| <i>Crambe cordifolia</i> greater sea kale | H |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Native plant; common hawthorn | S or T |
| <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> marrow, courgette | A |
| <i>Cuphea ignea</i> cigar flower | A |
| <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> including Scolymus Group globe artichoke and cardoon | H |
| <i>Cynoglossum amabile</i> Chinese forget-me-knot | H |
| <i>Dahlia species</i> dahlia | H |
| <i>Delosperma floribundum</i> ice plant | H |

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SUMMER (cont.)

| | |
|--|----|
| <i>Delphinium elatum</i> candle larkspur | H |
| <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> sweet william | Bi |
| <i>Dictamnus albus</i> dittany | H |
| <i>Digitalis species</i> foxglove | Bi |
| <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> Native plant; common teasel | Bi |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> purple coneflower | H |
| <i>Echinops species</i> globe thistle | H |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i> Native plant; viper's bugloss | A |
| <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> oleaster | S |
| <i>Erica cinerea</i> Native plant; bell heather | S |
| <i>Erica erigena</i> Irish heath | S |
| <i>Erica vagans</i> Native plant; Cornish heath | S |
| <i>Erigeron species</i> fleabane | H |
| <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> golden yarrow | H |
| <i>Eryngium × tripartitum</i> eryngo | H |
| <i>Eryngium alpinum</i> alpine eryngo | H |
| <i>Eryngium giganteum</i> Miss Willmott's ghost | Bi |
| <i>Eryngium planum</i> blue eryngo | H |
| <i>Erysimum × allionii</i> Siberian wallflower | H |
| <i>Erysimum</i> 'Bowles's Mauve' wallflower 'Bowles's Mauve' | S |
| <i>Escallonia species</i> escallonia | S |
| <i>Eschscholzia californica</i> California poppy | A |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> Native plant; hemp agrimony | H |
| <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Joe Pye weed | H |
| <i>Euphorbia cornigera</i> horned spurge | H |
| <i>Euphorbia sarawshanica</i> Zeravshan spurge | H |
| <i>Ferula communis</i> giant fennel | H |
| <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> common fennel | H |
| <i>Fragaria × ananassa</i> garden strawberry | H |
| <i>Fuchsia species</i> fuchsia – hardy types | S |

SUMMER (cont.)

| | |
|--|----|
| <i>Gaillardia × grandiflora</i> blanket flower | H |
| <i>Gaura lindheimeri</i> white gaura | H |
| <i>Geranium pratense</i> Native plant; meadow cranesbill | H |
| <i>Geranium species</i> cranesbill (summer-flowering) | H |
| <i>Geum species</i> avens (summer-flowering) | H |
| <i>Gilia capitata</i> blue thimble flower | A |
| <i>Glebionis segetum</i> Native plant; corn marigold | A |
| <i>Gypsophila elegans</i> annual baby's breath | A |
| <i>Hebe species</i> hebe | S |
| <i>Helenium species</i> Helen's flower | H |
| <i>Helianthus annuus</i> common sunflower (avoid pollen-free cultivars) | A |
| <i>Helianthus debilis</i> cucumberleaf sunflower | A |
| <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> smooth ox-eye | H |
| <i>Heliotropium arborescens</i> common heliotrope | A |
| <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> Native plant; hogweed | Bi |
| <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> dame's violet | H |
| <i>Hydrangea anomala</i> subsp. <i>petiolaris</i> climbing hydrangea | C |
| <i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> paniculate hydrangea (cultivars with many fertile flowers e.g. 'Kyushu', 'Big Ben', 'Floribunda', 'Brussels Lace') | S |
| <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> hyssop | S |
| <i>Iberis amara</i> wild candytuft | A |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> Native plant; common holly | T |
| <i>Inula species</i> harvest daisy | H |
| <i>Jasminum officinale</i> common jasmine | C |
| <i>Kalmia latifolia</i> mountain laurel | S |
| <i>Knautia arvensis</i> Native plant; field scabious | H |
| <i>Knautia macedonica</i> Macedonian scabious | H |
| <i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i> pride of India | T |
| <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> broad-leaved everlasting pea | H |

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SUMMER (cont.)

| | |
|---|---------|
| <i>Laurus nobilis</i> bay tree | S |
| <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> English lavender | S |
| <i>Lavandula</i> × <i>intermedia</i> lavandin | S |
| <i>Lavandula stoechas</i> French lavender | S |
| <i>Lavatera olbia</i> tree lavatera | S |
| <i>Lavatera trimestris</i> annual lavatera | A |
| <i>Leucanthemum</i> × <i>superbum</i> Shasta daisy | H |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Native plant; ox-eye daisy | H |
| <i>Liatris spicata</i> button snakewort | H |
| <i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> garden privet | S |
| <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Chinese privet | S |
| <i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> poached egg flower | A |
| <i>Limonium platyphyllum</i> broad-leaved statice | H |
| <i>Linaria maroccana</i> annual toadflax | A |
| <i>Linaria purpurea</i> purple toadflax | H |
| <i>Lobularia maritima</i> sweet alyssum | A |
| <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i> Native plant; common honeysuckle | C |
| <i>Lychnis coronaria</i> rose campion | Bi or H |
| <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> Native plant; ragged robin | H |
| <i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i> Native plant; yellow loosestrife | H |
| <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> Native plant; purple loosestrife | H |
| <i>Lythrum virgatum</i> wand loosestrife | H |
| <i>Malope trifida</i> large-flowered mallow wort | A |
| <i>Malva moschata</i> Native plant; musk mallow | H |
| <i>Matthiola incana</i> Brompton stocks | Bi |
| <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Native plant; water mint | H |
| <i>Mentha spicata</i> spearmint | H |
| <i>Monarda didyma</i> bergamot | H |
| <i>Myosotis species</i> forget-me-not | Bi |
| <i>Nemophila menziesii</i> baby blue eyes | A |

SUMMER (cont.)

| | |
|--|--------|
| <i>Nepeta</i> × <i>faassenii</i> garden catmint | H |
| <i>Nicotiana alata</i> flowering tobacco | A |
| <i>Nicotiana langsdorfii</i> Langsdorff's tobacco | A |
| <i>Nigella damascena</i> love-in-a-mist | A |
| <i>Nigella hispanica</i> Spanish fennel flower | A |
| <i>Oenothera species</i> evening primrose | Bi |
| <i>Olearia species</i> daisy bush | S |
| <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> cotton thistle | Bi |
| <i>Origanum</i> 'Rosenkuppel' marjoram 'Rosenkuppel' | H |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i> Native plant; oregano, wild marjoram | H |
| <i>Paeonia species</i> peony | H |
| <i>Papaver orientale</i> oriental poppy | H |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> Native plant; common poppy | A |
| <i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> Boston ivy | C |
| <i>Penstemon species</i> beard-tongue | T |
| <i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> Russian sage | S |
| <i>Persicaria amplexicaulis</i> red bistort | H |
| <i>Persicaria bistorta</i> Native plant; common bistort | H |
| <i>Phacelia campanularia</i> Californian bluebell | A |
| <i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> fiddleneck | A |
| <i>Phaseolus coccineus</i> scarlet runner bean | A |
| <i>Phlomis species</i> sage | S |
| <i>Phlox paniculata</i> perennial phlox | H |
| <i>Photinia davidiana</i> stranvaesia | S |
| <i>Phuopsis stylosa</i> Caucasian crosswort | H |
| <i>Pileostegia viburnoides</i> climbing hydrangea | C |
| <i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> Native plant; Jacob's ladder | H |
| <i>Potentilla species</i> cinquefoil | H or S |
| <i>Prostanthera cuneata</i> alpine mint bush | S |
| <i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> hop tree | S |

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SUMMER (cont.)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Pyracantha</i> species | firethorn | S |
| <i>Reseda odorata</i> | garden mignonette | A |
| <i>Ridolfia segetum</i> | false fennel | A |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | false acacia | T |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> | Native plant; dog rose | S |
| <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> | Native plant; sweet briar | S |
| <i>Rosa rugosa</i> | Japanese rose | S |
| <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> | rosemary | S |
| <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg. | Native plant; blackberry | S |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i> | common raspberry | S |
| <i>Rudbeckia</i> species | coneflower | H or A |
| <i>Salvia</i> species | sage | A or H |
| <i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i> | creeping zinnia | A |
| <i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i> | sweet scabious | A |
| <i>Scabiosa caucasica</i> | garden scabious | H |
| <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> | Native plant; small scabious | H |
| <i>Sedum spectabile</i> | & hybrids ice plant | H |
| <i>Sedum telephium</i> | Native plant; orpine | H |
| <i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> | checkerbloom | H |
| <i>Solidago</i> species | goldenrod | H |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i> | Native plant; common whitebeam | T |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | Native plant; mountain ash, rowan | T |
| <i>Spiraea japonica</i> | Japanese spiraea | S |
| <i>Stachys byzantina</i> | lamb's ear | H |
| <i>Stachys macrantha</i> | big sage | H |
| <i>Stokesia laevis</i> | Stokes' aster | H |
| <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> | snowberry | S |
| <i>Tagetes patula</i> | French marigold | A |
| <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> | tamarisk | S |
| <i>Tanacetum coccineum</i> | pyrethrum | H |

SUMMER (cont.)

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> | Native plant; tansy | H |
| <i>Telekia speciosa</i> | yellow ox-eye | H |
| <i>Tetradium daniellii</i> | bee-bee tree | T |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> | wall germander | H |
| <i>Thymus</i> species | thyme | S |
| <i>Tilia × europaea</i> | common lime | T |
| <i>Tilia maximowicziana</i> | lime | T |
| <i>Tilia oliveri</i> | lime | T |
| <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> | Native plant; broad-leaved lime | T |
| <i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> | Mexican sunflower | A |
| <i>Trachymene coerulea</i> | blue lace flower | A |
| <i>Tropaeolum majus</i> | garden nasturtium | A |
| <i>Verbascum</i> species | mullein | Bi |
| <i>Verbena × hybrida</i> | garden verbena | A |
| <i>Verbena bonariensis</i> | purple top | H |
| <i>Verbena rigida</i> | slender vervain | A |
| <i>Veronica longifolia</i> | garden speedwell | H |
| <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> | Culver's root | H |
| <i>Viburnum lantana</i> | Native plant; common wayfaring tree | S |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | Native plant; guelder rose | S |
| <i>Vicia faba</i> | broad bean | A |
| <i>Weigela florida</i> | weigelia | S |
| <i>Zauschneria californica</i> | Californian fuchsia | S |
| <i>Zinnia elegans</i> | youth and old age | A |

AUTUMN

SEPT – OCT

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| <i>Aconitum carmichaelii</i> | Carmichael's monk's hood | H |
| <i>Actaea simplex</i> | simple-stemmed bugbane | H |

Subspecies and cultivars of plants listed here are also Perfect for Pollinators. Plants with double or multi-petalled flowers are excluded.

KEY T = tree; S = shrub; C = climber; B = bulbs and corms; A = annual; Bi = biennial; H = herbaceous perennial



RHS PERFECT FOR POLLINATORS PLANT LIST

AUTUMN (cont.)

| | |
|---|--------|
| <i>Anemone hupehensis</i> Chinese anemone | H |
| <i>Anemone</i> × <i>hybrida</i> Japanese anemone | H |
| <i>Arbutus unedo</i> strawberry tree | S or T |
| <i>Aster</i> species and hybrids Michaelmas daisy | H |
| <i>Campanula poscharskyana</i> trailing bellflower | H |
| <i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i> hardy blue-flowered leadwort | H |
| <i>Chrysanthemum</i> species & hybrids chrysanthemum | H |
| <i>Clematis heracleifolia</i> tube clematis | C |
| <i>Colchicum</i> species autumn crocus | B |
| <i>Crocus</i> species crocus (autumn-flowering types) | B |
| <i>Dahlia</i> species & hybrids dahlia | H |

AUTUMN (cont.)

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>Elaeagnus pungens</i> silverthorn | S |
| <i>Elaeagnus</i> × <i>ebbingei</i> Ebbinge's silverberry | S |
| <i>Fatsia japonica</i> Japanese aralia | S |
| <i>Hedera colchica</i> Persian ivy | C |
| <i>Hedera helix</i> Native plant; common ivy | C |
| <i>Helianthus</i> × <i>laetiflorus</i> perennial sunflower | H |
| <i>Leucanthemella serotina</i> autumn ox-eye | H |
| <i>Machaeranthera tanacetifolia</i> tansy-leaf aster | A |
| <i>Salvia</i> species sage (autumn-flowering types) | H |
| <i>Tilia henryana</i> Henry's lime (one of the last to flower) | T |

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